

ANSWERS

SECTION A

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D
5. A
6. B
7. C
8. A
9. C
10. D
11. B
12. A
13. C
14. A
15. B
16. C
17. A
18. A
19. C
20. D



SECTION B

PART 1: MAPWORK

21.

(a)

River Heri flows from the north-west to the south-east.

(b)

- i) Farming/tourism/transport
- ii) Trading/administration

(c)

Straight line distance = approximately 14 cm

Scale = 1 : 50,000

1 cm represents 0.5 km

Distance = 14×0.5
= 7 km

Answer: 7 km

(d)

Hill / River / Forest

(e)

- i) Availability of water/lake
- ii) Presence of tea farm

(f)

Area of tea farm = Length $\times$ Width

Example: $3 \text{ cm} \times 2 \text{ cm} = 6 \text{ cm}^2$

1 cm^2 represents 0.25 km^2

$6 \times 0.25 = 1.5 \text{ km}^2$

Answer: 1.5 km^2

PART 2: GEOGRAPHY

22.

(a)

Environmental degradation is the destruction or deterioration of the environment through human activities.

(b)

- i) Deforestation
- ii) Overgrazing
- iii) Poor farming methods

(c)

- i) Soil erosion reduces soil fertility
- ii) Drying of rivers causes water shortage
- iii) Loss of vegetation and wildlife

(d)

- i) Planting trees
- ii) Practicing controlled grazing
- iii) Proper waste disposal

23.

(a)

A: Rock-Hewn Churches of Lalibela, Ethiopia

B: Vallée de Mai, Praslin, Seychelles

(b)

- i) Table Mountain
- ii) Serengeti National Park

(c)

- i) They preserve history and culture
- ii) They attract tourists and earn foreign exchange

(d)

- i) Proper maintenance and restoration
- ii) Educating people on their importance

(e)

Vandalism / Pollution / Lack of funds

24.

(a)

Multipurpose river project Country

Aswan High Dam Egypt

Seven Forks Scheme Kenya

(b)

- i) To control flooding
- ii) To generate hydroelectric power

(c)

- i) Creation of employment opportunities
- ii) Promotion of irrigation farming

(d)

Challenges	Solutions
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Siltation	Dredging rivers
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Pollution	Proper waste management
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25.

(a)

Weather is the condition of the atmosphere at a particular time while climate is the average weather condition of a place over a long period.

(b)

- i) Painted white
- ii) Raised above the ground
- iii) Has louvered sides
- iv) Roofed with double slanting roof

(c)

- i) Thermometer
- ii) Hygrometer
- iii) Maximum and minimum thermometer

(d)

- i) Drought affects farming activities
- ii) Flooding destroys property and transport systems

26.

(a)

- i) Climate
- ii) Soil type
- iii) Relief
- iv) Human activities

(b)

- i) Dense forests
- ii) Tall trees
- iii) Evergreen vegetation
- iv) High rainfall throughout the year

(c)

- i) Afforestation/reforestation
- ii) Controlled grazing

27.

(a)

Folding is the bending of rock layers due to compression while faulting is the breaking of rock layers due to earth movements.

(b)

- i) Rift valleys
- ii) Block mountains

(c)

- i) Coastlines of continents fit together
- ii) Similar fossils found on different continents

(d)

Plate tectonics theory states that the earth's crust is made up of moving plates floating on magma. Their movement causes earthquakes, folding, and faulting.

PART 3: HISTORY

28.

(a)

- i) Hunting and gathering
- ii) Fishing

(b)

- i) Earliest human fossils were discovered in Africa
- ii) Earliest stone tools were found in Africa
- iii) Early man is believed to have originated from Africa

(c)

- i) Development of upright posture
- ii) Increase in brain size
- iii) Use of tools

(d)

- i) Small in size
- ii) Sharp and well-shaped

29.

(a)

- i) River Nile provided water
- ii) Fertile soils supported farming

(b)

- i) Writing system
- ii) Calendar system

(c)

- i) Trade along the coast
- ii) Fishing activities

(d)

- i) Introduction of Islam
- ii) Inter-marriage with foreigners

30.

(a)

- i) Raiding
- ii) Warfare
- iii) Kidnapping

(b)

- i) Trans-Saharan route
- ii) East African coastal route

(c)

- i) High demand for slave labour
- ii) Existence of trade routes

(d)

- i) Separation of families
- ii) Harsh treatment and torture

(e)

Escaping / Revolting against slave traders

31.

(a)

- i) King/Asantehene leadership
- ii) Chieftdom system

(b)

- i) Organized strong military resistance
- ii) United communities against colonialists

(c)

- i) Both practiced farming
- ii) Both traded with neighbours

(d)

- i) It was protected by the USA
- ii) It was an independent state before partition

PART 4: CITIZENSHIP

32.

(a)

Community service learning is participating in activities that help improve the community while gaining skills and knowledge.

(b)

- i) Poverty
- ii) Unemployment

(c)

- i) Creating job opportunities
- ii) Promoting education and skills training

(d)

Citizens can help build the nation by obeying laws and participating in development activities.

PART 5: LIFE SKILLS

33.

(a)

Peer pressure is the influence from friends or age mates that affects a person's behaviour or decisions.

(b)

- i) Drug abuse
- ii) Poor academic performance

(c)

- i) Choosing good friends
- ii) Being assertive and confident

(d)

Emotional intelligence helps people control emotions and solve family conflicts peacefully.

