

SECTION A

1. **B**
2. **A**
3. **B**
4. **B**
5. **A**
6. **B**
7. **C**
8. **D**
9. **C**
10. **A**
11. **B**
12. **D**
13. **B**
14. **C**
15. **D**
16. **A**
17. **B**
18. **C**
19. **A**
20. **A**

SECTION B

21. Factors leading to population growth in Africa

- Improved healthcare services
- High birth rates
- Better living conditions
- Migration into urban areas
- Availability of food and water
- Reduced death rates

22. Causes of migration

- Search for better jobs
- Transfer of employment
- Education opportunities
- Insecurity or conflict
- Better social services (hospitals, schools)
- Natural disasters (drought, floods)
- Family reunion

23. Stages of human evolution

- Australopithecus
- Homo habilis
- Homo erectus
- Homo sapiens

(Also acceptable: Dryopithecus → Ramapithecus → Homo habilis → Homo sapiens)

24(a) Personal values

- Honesty
- Respect
- Responsibility
- Self-control
- Integrity
- Hard work

24(b) Managing emotions

- Talking to a trusted person
- Deep breathing/relaxation
- Engaging in sports or exercise
- Praying or meditation
- Avoiding anger triggers
- Positive thinking

25 (MAP)

a) Country E:

- Angola

b) Civilization in F:

- Kongo Kingdom

c) Colonial power in G:

- France



26. Non-violent conflict resolution

- Mediation
- Dialogue and negotiation
- Arbitration
- Peaceful discussion
- Counseling
- Compromise

27. Preservation of historical sources

- Museums and archives
- Proper storage of artefacts
- Digital recording and storage
- Oral history documentation
- Use of libraries

- Restoration of damaged materials

28. Time calculation (Accra → Kampala)

- Accra: GMT (0°) = 9:00 p.m.
- Kampala: 30°E = +2 hours

9:00 p.m. + 2 hours = **11:00 p.m.**