

ANSWERS

SECTION A

1. A
2. B
3. B
4. B
5. B
6. B
7. B
8. B
9. B
10. B
11. B
12. B
13. B
14. C
15. B
16. B
17. B
18. B
19. C
20. B



SECTION B

21.

(a)

- i. Courageous / brave
- ii. Protector of religious freedom

(b)

- i. His sacrifice shows courage in standing for truth
- ii. Inspires learners to defend others who are being treated unfairly
- iii. Encourages students to speak out against injustice in school
- iv. Promotes respect for human rights and equality

22.

(a)

- i. Right Speech
- ii. Right Action
- iii. Right Mindfulness
- iv. Right Effort
- v. Right Livelihood
- vi. Right Concentration
- vii. Right Understanding
- viii. Right Intention

(b)

- i. If one friend is angry and insulting the other
- ii. Using polite and kind words can calm the situation and prevent quarrels



23.

(a)

- i. Sikhism
- ii. Jainism
- iii. Buddhism
- iv. Hinduism (Sanatan Dharma)

(b)

- i. They promote peace and respect among different religions in Kenya
- ii. They encourage unity, tolerance, and peaceful coexistence

24.

(a)

- Brahmacharya is self-control / purity of thoughts and behaviour, especially control of desires

(b)

- i. It builds honesty and trust with teachers

- ii. It improves discipline and respect in school relationships
- iii. It encourages responsibility and good behaviour

(c)

- i. It reduces stress caused by greed and competition
- ii. It promotes inner peace and happiness
- iii. It helps people appreciate what they already have

25.

(a)

- i. Mahatma Gandhi
- ii. Swami Vivekananda

(b)

- i. Students serve others without expecting reward
- ii. Cleaning the market shows selfless service to the community
- iii. It promotes teamwork, humility, and responsibility
- iv. It improves society without personal gain

26.

(a)

- i. Dress modestly and respectfully
- ii. Maintain silence and respect during prayers
- iii. Follow instructions of elders/priests
- iv. Avoid disrupting rituals

(b)

- i. Jain naming ceremony gives identity and spiritual introduction to the faith
- ii. Buddhist naming ceremony symbolizes blessings, identity, and welcoming into the community