

ISLAMIC RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

FORM THREE PAPER 2 MARKING SCHEME

END TERM 2 EXAMINATION

JULY/AUGUST 2025

1a) Discuss the significance of commanding good and forbidding evil. (7mks)

- *Creates awareness in Muslims of what is good and what is evil.*
- *Corrects weakness in individuals.*
- *Acts as a reminder of what is good and what is evil.*
- *Acts as a watchdog for individuals.*
- *Leads to uprightness and good behaviour.*
- *It is incentive to do what is good and avoid evil / motivation.*
- *Leads to eradication of social ills in the society e.g. corruption, immorality, violence, indecency.*
- *Creates harmony, peace and brotherhood among Muslims.*
- *Promotes/ cultivates values/virtues necessary for good co-existence in the Community.*

b.) What are the benefits of exercising self-control. (7mks)

- *Allah rewards a person who exercise self control*
- *shield one from evil*
- *promote peace and unity*
- *gives peace of mind*
- *prevents unnecessary fights*
- *develop taqwa*

c.) Discuss the effects of drug abuse. (6mks)

- *. Makes one to lose dignity*
- *.may lead to divorce*
- *.may lead to brain damage*
- *.lead to wastage of resources*
- *.leads to disorders such as cirrhosis*

2a.) Describe the machinery for talaq. (6mks)

- *.kind admonition using polite words, if it fails,*
- *. severing of conjugal relations, husband avoid sharing matrimonial bed*
- *. husband administer light beating*
- *.illa(vow of continuation to severing conjugal rights by husband)*
- *. Arbitrators from both sides*
- *. divorce*

b.) Give six reasons for divorce. (6mks)

- *.if husband is cruel to the wife*
- *.if husband has proven to be unchaste, the wife may seek divorce*
- *.if husband is physically or mentally able to earn a living but he is not a good provider*
- *. failure to meet conjugal rights*

c.) Explain four types of talaq. (8 mks)

- . *Talaq by the husband*
- . *Khulu- talaq by the wife*
- . *Mubarat – mutual consent*
- . *Dhihar -injurious comparison by the husband to the wife*

3a.) Describe the rationale for prophet's marriage. (6mks)

- .*to continue with practice Allah had prescribed to earlier prophets*
- . *To eradicate quraish traditions and prejudices*
- . *To establish and implement Islamic law and order*
- . *for protection and security of widow*
- . *To foster good relationship between Muslims and non Muslims*

b.) Describe four types of eddah . (8 mks)

- . *Iddah for menstruating woman three months*
- . *Iddah for non menstruating woman three months*
- . *Woman with irregular periods three months*
- . *woman who is divorced before any sexual activity, had no waiting period*

c.) Explain the effects of divorce in the society. (6mks)

- . *Creates disunity*
- . *Lead to social evils ie prostitution*
- .*lead to street children*
- . *Financial constraints*
- . *Children lack necessities like food and clothes*

4a.) Describe the conditions during the jahiliya period. (10mks).

b.) Identify the methods of persecutions experienced by the early Muslims. (10mks)

- . *Religious conditions*
- . *Social and moral conditions*
- . *Economic conditions*
- . *Political conditions*

5a.) Mention the challenges that Abubakar faced when he took over the caliphate. (6mks)

- . *Ridaa – wars of apostasy*
- . *Refusal of some Muslims to pay Zakat*
- . *The fight against false prophets*
- . *Completing the planned war expedition to Syria*
- . *Compilation and preservation of the Quran*
- . *Conquering the external enemies*

b.) Describe the allegations made against caliph Uthman. (6mks)

- . *Nepotism*
- . *Burning copies of the Quran*
- . *Denying general public grazing land*
- . *He exiled some great companions*
- . *He was alleged of using public funds*

c.) what are the contributions made by Abdallah Swaleh Al Farsy. (8mks)

- . *He served in field of education as a headteacher in Muslim academy*
- . *He travelled to Nyasaland to give lectures on Islamic religious education*
- . *He called for establishment of separate school for Muslims*
- . *He wrote books strongly to support provision of education*
- . *He wrote several religious books*
- . *He started campaigns against innovation*

6a.) Give seven reasons why Portuguese came to the East African coast. (7 mks)

- . *For trade expansion*
- . *Economic reasons*
- . *Political reasons*
- . *To explore*
- . *Spread Christianity*

b.) What are the impacts of Islam at the coast of East Africa? (8mks)

- . *Conversion to Islam*
- . *Islamic code of dressing*
- . *Islamic education and Arabic*
- . *Emergence of kiswahili language*
- . *Emergence of Swahili culture*

c.) Explain five contributions made by Sayyid Qutb. (5mks)

- . *He left several literary works That continue to influence Islamic revivalism in society and provide a blue print for brotherhood*
- . *His teaching influenced his followers in brotherhood and Muslim youths*
- . *He promoted Islamic teaching through ikhwan muslim*
- . *He wrote commentary of the Quran titled fidhilal Quran*
- . *He denounced the culture of materialism, violence and sexual pleasure*
- . *He advocated for rights of women including education*