

MARKING SCHEME

**ISLAMIC RELIGIOUS EDUCATION
FORM TWO
END TERM 2 EXAMINATION
JULY/AUGUST 2025**

1a) What are the teachings of Surah Al Fiiil.

5mks

- ✓ . *Kaaba is protected by Allah*
- ✓ . *Allah can destroy anything or anyone who intend to harm others*
- ✓ . *Allah is very powerful and sees everything*
- ✓ . *Allah does not allow evil to flourish*
- ✓ . *wrong doers will always be punished by Allah*

b) Give five contributions of hadith to Islamic thought and culture.

5mks

- ✓ . *hadith provides an explanation of the verses of quran*
- ✓ . *it led to growth of Islamic sharia*
- ✓ . *hadith provided a clear guidance*
- ✓ . *it summarized prophets the prophets life*
- ✓ . *hadith is the sources of sharia*

2a) Mention four ways through which hadith evolved.

4mks

- ✓ . *as a response to questions asked by companions*
- ✓ . *the prophets own initiative*
- ✓ . *as a demand of circumstances*
- ✓ . *as an interpretation of the quran*

b) Give six differences between hadith and sunnah.

6mks

- ✓ *hadith is what the prophet said or what he taught while sunna is what he did*
- ✓ . *hadith is what the prophet kept quite about or approved silently while sunnah is how he conducted the affairs*
- ✓ . *hadith is the prophets interpretation of the quran while sunnah is the actual reading of the quran*
- ✓ . *hadith are prophets treaties and declaration while sunnah is the implementation of those treaties and declarations*
- ✓ . *hadith is the prphets guidance on how to behave towards others while sunnah is how the prophet related with other people*

3a) Mention five characteristics of angels.

5mks

- ✓ . *they neither eat nor drink*
- ✓ . *they do not sleep*
- ✓ . *they can change into any good form*
- ✓ . *they obey Allah's command*

b) Mention FIVE circumstances that led to the boycott of the BanuHashim 5MKS

- ✓ . *failure of Makkah to convince the newly converted muslims to go back*
- ✓ . *islam was against makkah religion*
- ✓ . *makkan were alarmed by increasing*

. 4) Give five differences between zakat and sadaqa. 10mks

- ✓ . *zakat is a pillar of islam while sadaqa is act of charity*
- ✓ . *zakat has nisab while sadaqa has no minimum amount*
- ✓ . *there is a fixed amount to be paid on saved money or cash while sadaqa can be given as sadaqa*
- ✓ . *zakat is paid on specific and a particular items while sadaqa is paid on anything*

5a) Discuss five purpose of marriage in Islam. 5mks

- ✓ . *for procreation*
- ✓ . *for companionship*
- ✓ . *to secure comfortable environment for husband and wife*
- ✓ . *to help safeguard one's iman*
- ✓ . *to improve couple social status*

b) What are the rationale for prophet marrying more than one wife. 5mks

- ✓ . *to continue with practices of earlier prophets*
- ✓ . *to eradicate quraish traditions and prejudices*
- ✓ . *to establish and implement Islamic laws*
- ✓ . *for protection and security of children*
- ✓ . *to foster good relationship between muslims and non muslims*

6a) Explain five methods of persecution done to the early muslim community. 5mks

- ✓ . *prophet and early muslims were barred from praying in public*
- ✓ . *abulhab forced his two sons to divorce the daughters of the prophet*
- ✓ . *some muslims were killed cruelly eg Summayyah*
- ✓ . *some were denied water and food*
- ✓ . *some muslims were forced to lie down on scorching sand with a stone on their chest eg Bilal*

b) Describe five effects of boycott of BanuHashim. 5mks

- ✓ . *it resulted in the death Khadija and abutwalib*
- ✓ . *spread of islam came to standstill for sometime*
- ✓ . *muslims suffered economic hardship*
- ✓ . *muslims became weak due to starvation*
- ✓ . *others became sick*

7a) What are the significance of the conquest of Makkah. 5mks

- ✓ . *it showed purity of kaaba as house of Allah*
- ✓ . *singles out the prophet unique character of patience*

- ✓ . ***by the prophet act of forgiveness***
- ✓ . ***manymakkans embraced islam***

b) Mention five achievements of the prophet. 5mks

- ✓ . ***he eliminated racism***
- ✓ . ***he created brotherhood and equality***
- ✓ . ***he eradicate slavery***
- ✓ . ***he improves women status***
- ✓ . ***he showed religious tolerance***

