**NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ADM NO: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_CLASS: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ SIGN: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**FORM FOUR**

**TERM 1 2025**

**OPENER EXAMINATION**

**INSTRUCTIONS: *Answer all the Questions* TIME: 1 HR 30 MIN**

***SECTION A (20 Marks)***

1. Outline two characteristics of early political organizations in kenya upto 1939.(2marks)

2. Identify two factors that promoted nationalism in kenya after 1945.(2marks)

3. Name the first African to be appointed a government minister in kenya during the colonial period. (1mark)

4. Identify one feature of education provided by missionaries in kenya during the colonial period. (1mark)

5. Highlight two roles of trade unions in the struggle for independence. (2marks)

6. Name the first African to be nominated to the legislative council to represent African interests in kenya. (1mark)

7. Identify twi roles of women in the struggle for independence in kenya. (2marks)

8.Identify two political parties that led Ghana to independence. (2marks)

9. Identify two challenges faced by nationalist in the liberation struggle. (2mks)

10.Give three reasons why it took long for mozambique to achieve independence from Portugal. (3marks)

11. Identify two types of elections held in kenya. (2marks)

***SECTION B (30 Marks)***

12a) Identify three electoral processes in Kenya ( 3marks)

b) Explain the functions of Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission (IEBC). (12marks)

13.a) Outline three causes of MAUMAU rebellion. (3marks)

b)Explain the problems faced by the MAUMAU fighters. (12marks)