**NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ADM NO: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_CLASS: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ SIGN: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**FORM:TWO [2]**

**TERM 1 2025**

**OPENER EXAMINATION**

**INSTRUCTIONS: *Answer all the Questions* TIME: 1 HR 30 MIN**

***SECTION A (20 MARKS)***

1. Define the following terms: (2 Marks)
2. History
3. Pre-history
4. State the three arms of government. (3 Marks)
5. Distinguish between absolute and constitutional monarchy. (2 Marks)
6. State one right of arrested persons in Kenya. (1 Mark)
7. Name one sub- species of Homo sapiens. (1 Mark)
8. Identify three hominids in the evolution of man before the Australopithecus. (3 Marks)
9. Identify two theories that attempt to explain the origin of agriculture. (2 Marks)
10. Name the two rivers that surrounded Mesopotamia. (2 Marks)
11. Give three roles of the council of elders in pre-colonial Africa. (3 Marks)
12. What is the name given to the Maasai and Samburu speakers. (1 Mark)

***SECTION B (30 MARKS)***

1. Explain five factors which undermine national unity in Kenya. (10 Marks)
2. What are the causes of food shortages in Kenya? (10 Marks)
3. Explain five responsibilities of a Kenyan Citizen. (10 marks)