**NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ADM NO: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_CLASS: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ SIGN: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**GEOGRAPHY**

**FORM: FOUR**

**TERM 1 2025**

**OPENER EXAMINATION**

**INSTRUCTIONS: *Answer all the Questions* TIME: 1 HR 30 MIN**

**1. (a)** What is agriculture? (2Marks)

 **(b)** Identify three main cash crops grown in Kenya. (3 Marks)

**2. (a)** Give two reasons why pastoralists keep large herds of animals. (2 Marks)

**b)** Give three ways in which the government of Kenya assist nomadic pastoralists (3 Marks)

**3. (a**) What is a forest? (2 Marks)

**(b)** State three characteristics of planted forests. (3 Marks)

**4. (a)** State three problems facing crop farming in Kenya**.** (3 Marks)

**(b)** Outline two problems facing dairy farming in **Kenya** (2 Marks

**5. (a)** A photograph is divided into three main parts. Name them. (3 Marks)

**(b) State** two limitations of using photographs. (2 Marks)

**6. The table below shows the prices of sugar in Kenya shillings per ton in some countries in Africa. Use it to answer the questions that follows.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **YEAR** | **KENYA** | **UGANDA** | **TANZANIA** | **ZAMBIA** |
| 2014 | 93,400 | 61,923 | 67,102 | 84,556 |
| 2015 | 109,224 | 67,624 | 65,785 | 93,768 |
| 2016 | 110,897 | 65,170 | 90,647 | 86,236 |

**(a) (i)** Draw a divided rectangle 16cm long to represent the prices of sugar in the year 2016

 (8Marks)

**(ii)** State **two** advantages of using divide rectangle to present statistical data (2Marks)

**(b)** Give **three** physical factors that influence the growing of sugar cane in Kenya (3 Marks)

**(c).** Describe the stages involved in processing of sugarcane at the factory (7Marks)

**(d).** State five challenges facing sugar farming in Kenya (5 Marks)