**OPENER EXAMINATION: TERM 2 2024**

**FORM THREE**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**TIME - 2HRS 30MIN**.

 **SECTION A (25MKS) Answer all the questions in this section.**

1.Identify one class of monarchial form of the government. (1mks)

2.Identify two aspects of culture of early man that had their origin in the late Stone Age. (2mks)

3.Identify two uses of copper in Africa during the 19th century. (2mks)

4.State two reason why Kabaka Mwanga of Buganda collaborated with the British. (2mks)

5.State two ways in which slaves were acquired during the Trans-Saharan trade. (2mks)

6.Give one negative impact of internet today. (1mks)

7.Give two factors that led to the decline of Kilwa town. (2mks)

8.State one problem industrial workers faced in Europe after industrial revolution. (1mks)

9.Name the leader of the British South African Company (BSACO.) in the 19th century. (1mk)

10.Identify the main contribution of William Morton in the field of medicine (1mk)

11.State one term of Helligoland treaty of 1890 (1mks)

12.State two use of the wheel in ancient Mesopotamia. (2 mark)

13.State two reasons why early people domesticated crops and animals during the Neo-lithic period. (2mks)

 14. Identify two uses of sailing ships in modern society. (2mks)

15. Give one disadvantages of using messages in traditional society. (1mks)

16. Identify one method of colonial administration used by the French in Africa (1mks)

17. Name the chartered company that administered Zimbambwe during the colonial period (1mk)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS) Answer Any Three Questin in this Section**

18(a) Give five changes marking the Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (5marks)

 (b) Explain the effects of the Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (10marks)

19.(a) Give three factors that led to development of urban centres in Africa during the pre-colonial period. (3marks)

b) Explain six consequences of urbanization in Europe during the 19th century (12mks)

20a).Give three reasons why the Ndebele were defeated by the British in 1893 – 1894 (3mks)

(b). Briefly describe the results of the Anglo-Ndebele war (Chimurenga) in 1893-1894.(12mks)

21a) Give three communities that were involved in the Maji Maii Rebellion. (3 marks)

b) What reasons led to the failure of the Maji Maji Rebellion in 1907 (12 marks)

**Section C (30 marks) Answer ANY TWO questions from this section.**

22(a).Give three duties of the Katikiro. (3 marks)

(b)Explain six factors that led to the rise and growth of the Asante empire. (12 marks)

23a) Give three social reasons that led to the scramble and the partition of Africa in the 19th century by European powers. (3mks)

b) Explain six impacts of partition of Africa by European powers. (12mks)

24a) Give five reasons why the British used Direct Rule in Zimbabwe. (5mks)

(b) Explain five reasons why Samori Toure resisted the French for so long.(10 mks)