**311/2 - KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION - Paper 2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT TERM 2 2023**

**FORM FOUR**

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| **SECTION A**1-17 | **SECTION B** | **SECTION C.** |
| **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **24** | **TOTAL** |
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**SECTION A (25 marks) Answer all questions.**

1. Identify two types of monarchial government (2mark)
2. What was the most important development of man in the middle stone age (1 marks)
3. State two social consequences of development of early agriculture in Egypt (2mark)
4. Give the main role of Berbers during the Trans-Saharan trade (1marks)
5. Name two metals that were used as currency in pre-colonial period (2marks)
6. State two limitations of using fire and smoke signal in communication (2marks)
7. Give two factors for the decline of Meroe as an early urban Centre (2marks)
8. Identify two ways in which industrial revolution in Europe contributed to colonization of Africa (2marks)
9. Name one treaty signed between Lobengula and the British during the process of colonization of Africa (1marks)
10. Mention the method of colonial administration used by French in Senegal after assimilation failed (1marks)
11. Who was the first president of FRELIMO movement in Mozambique (1mark)
12. State two ways in which Korea was affected by cold war (2marks)
13. Give one function of the trusteeship council of the United Nations Organizations (1mark)

 14. State two benefits enjoyed by members of Commonwealth (2marks) 15. Identify two ways in which poverty has undermined economic development in Democratic Republic of Congo since independence (DRC) (2marks)

16. Name one member of common Market for southern and eastern Africa (COMESA) from North Africa (1mark)

17. Give two houses of parliament in India (2marks)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS) Answer only three questions**

18 (a) give three characteristics of Microlithic tools that were made during the late stone age (3marks)

 (b) Explain six challenges that marked agrarian revolution in Britain (12marks)

19 (a) State five factors that undermine the Trans-Saharan trade (5marks)

 (b) Describe five economic results of Trans-Saharan trade (10 marks)

20 (a) outline three reasons why the policy of assimilation was easily applied in the four communes of Senegal (3marks)

 (b) Explain six effects of the British direct rule in Zimbabwe (12marks)

21 (a) State five methods used by the nationalists in South Africa in their struggle for majority rule (5marks)

 (b) Discuss five ways in which Kwame Nkurumah contributed to the liberation struggle in Africa (10marks)

**SECTION C (30 marks) Answer only two questions**

22 (a) State five factors that contributed to the rise and expansion of the Asante kingdom by the 19th century (5marks)

 (b) Describe political organization of the Buganda kingdom (10marks)

23 (a) Name three key personalities who met during the peace settlement of 1919 at the end of World War 1 (3marks)

 (b) Explain six factors that enabled the allied powers to win the Second World War (12marks)

24 (a) state three requirements one has to fulfill in order to contest as a presidential candidate in USA (3marks)

 (b) Describe six responsibilities of the prime minister in Britain (12marks)