**Term 2 - 2023**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1 (311/1)**

**FORM FOUR**

**Time: 2½ Hours**

**Name**: …………………………………………………………. **Adm** **No**: ……………….

**School**: ……………………………………………………….. **Class**: …………………..

**Signature**: ………………………………………..…………… **Date**: …..……………….

**Instructions to candidates:**

a) This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.

b) Answer all questions in section A, Three questions from section B and Two questions from section C.

c) Answers to all Questions must be written in the Answer booklet provided.

d) Candidates should check the Question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and no Questions are missing.

e) Answer all questions in English

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| **SECTION A**  1-17 | **SECTION B** | | | | **SECTION C.** | | | |
| **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **24** | **TOTAL** |
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**SECTION A.**

**(25 marks) Answer all questions.**

1. Give the main source of the history of Kenyan communities before colonization. (1mark)
2. Identify two functions of the Njuri Ncheke among the Ameru in the 19th century. (2 marks)
3. Name the remnant of southern cushites in Kenya. (1mark)
4. Give two reasons why the Portuguese built Fort Jesus. (2marks)
5. Identify two main items of trade from the interior coast of Kenya during the long distance trade. (2marks)
6. State one development right of the child. (1mark)
7. Highlight two ways in which the constitution of Kenya promote national unity. (2marks)
8. State the main duty of the Governor in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mark)
9. Mention two roles that Jomo Kenyatta played in Kikuyu Central Association. (2marks)
10. State two reasons why the second Lancaster House conference was convened in 1962. (2mks)
11. Identify two political assassinations that took place in Kenya between 1963-1970. (2mark)
12. Give the main reason for the declaration of state of emergency in Kenya in 1952. (1mark)
13. Outline one example of special courts in Kenya . (1mark)
14. Who is the administrative head of national assembly in Kenya. (1mark)
15. Identify one source of Nyayo philosophy. (1mark)
16. State two principles of devolved government in Kenya. (2marks)
17. Give one external source of government revenue in Kenya. (1mark)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS) Answer only three questions**

18 (a) Name three communities that belong to coastal Bantus in Kenya. (3marks)

(b) Explain six results of the migration and settlement of the highland Nilotes in Kenya. (12marks)

19 (a) Identify five factors that led to the growth of towns along the coast of Kenya before 19th century. (5marks)

(b) Discuss five reasons for the Portuguese success within the east African coast. (10 marks)

20 (a) Give three methods used by the colonial government to acquire lands in Kenya. (3marks)

(b) Explain six ways in which the colonial promoted settler farming in Kenya. (12marks)

21 (a) State five problem experienced by the British colonial administration in Kenya. (5marks)

(b) Describe five roles played by political parties in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (10marks)

**SECTION C (30 marks) Answer only two questions**

22 (a) Identify five constitutional changes in the executive in the year 2010. (5marks)

(b) Explain five challenges Kenya encountered in search of a new constitution. (10marks)

23 (a) Identify three functions of correctional services in Kenya.

(b) Discuss six reforms undertaken to improve the correctional services in Kenya (12marks)

24 (a) state three components of a national budget. (3marks)

(b) Explain six ways of managing public finance by county government. (12marks)