**Term 2- 2023**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT (311)**

**FORM TWO (1)**

**Time:** 

**Name**: ………………............................................................**Adm No**..................

**School**: ……………………………………………………….. **Class**: …………………..

**Signature**: …………………………………………………….. **Date**: …………………...  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
**Instructions to Candidates**

*This paper consists of* ***THREE*** *sections* ***A ,B AND C***

*Answer* ***ALL*** *QUESTIONS.*

*Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

***Candidates should answer the questions in English***

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.**

1. **State the relationship between History and Government. (1 mark)**
2. **Identify two custodians of Oral traditions as a source of History and Government. (2 marks)**
3. **Give two physical features of Aegyptopithecus/Egyptian Ape. (2 marks)**
4. **Identify the technology that was used to make Sangoan tools during the Middle Stone Age. (2 marks)**
5. **State two limitations of using caves as shelters by early human beings during the stone age period. (2 marks)**
6. **State two ways in which agriculture spread to Agriculture. (2 marks)**
7. **Give two methods of irrigation that were used in Mesopotamia. (2 marks)**
8. **State two similarities between Early agriculture in Egypt and Mesopotamia. (2 marks)**
9. **Identify two communities in Kenya that comprise of Eastern Cushites. (2 marks)**
10. **Give the main economic activity of the Bantus. (1 mark)**
11. **State two functions of warriors among Kenyan communities. (2 marks)**
12. **Give two archaeological evidences of the Chinese presence at the coast of East Africa before 700AD. (2 marks)**
13. **Identify the main reason for the growth of Kilwa as a coastal city state by the 19th century. (1 mark)**
14. **State the main economic responsibility of a Kenyan Citizen. (1 mark)**
15. **Apart from the National Anthem and National Flag, identify one symbol of National Unity in Kenya. (1 mark)**

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.**

**16 a) Give three factors that contributed to the growth of trade between the Kenyan Coast and the outside world by the 16th Century. (3 marks)**

**b) Explain six reasons that led to the decline of the Portuguese rule along the Kenyan Coast during the 17th Century. (12 marks)**

**17 a) State three factors that favoured the development of local trade. (3 marks)**

**b) Explain six factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade (12marks)**

**18 a) State three disadvantages of road transport (3 marks)**

**b) Explain six ways in which rail transport promoted industrialization in Europe (12 marks)**

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**ANSWER THE TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.**

**19 a) State three conditions under which one can be registered as a Kenyan citizen (3 marks)**

**b) Explain six values/elements of good citizenship. (12 marks)**

**20 a) State three advantages of use of Arbitration as a method of conflict resolution. (3 marks)**

**b) Explain six factors that limit National unity in Kenya. (12 marks)**

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