**Term 2- 2023**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT (311)**

**FORM ONE (1)**

**Time:** 

**Name**: …………………………………………………………. **Adm** **No**: ……………….

**School**: ……………………………………………………….. **Class**: …………………..

 **Signature**: …………………………………………………….. **Date**: …………………...

**Instructions to Candidates**

*This paper consists of* ***THREE*** *sections* ***A ,B AND C***

*Answer* ***ALL*** *QUESTIONS.*

*Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

***Candidates should answer the questions in English***

1. **Identify the type of government that is headed by the highest social class in the society. (1 mark)**

## Give the main source of History and Government for the Kenyan Communities during the Pre-colonial period. ( 1 mark)

## Name two groups of people that form the Plain Nilotes of Kenya. (2 marks)

## Identify the main unique feature of the Abawanga Political organization during the Pre-Colonial period. (1 mark)

## Mention two early forms of writing that developed in as a result of early agriculture. ( 2 marks)

## Name the tools made by the early man during the second phase of the old stone age period (1 mark)

## Give two advantages of the upright posture to the early man. ( 2 marks)

1. **Give two inventions by Jethro Tull led to the Agrarian revolution in Britain. (2marks)**
2. **Name two councils of elders among the Nandi. (2 marks**
3. **Identify two cultural practices that the Bantus borrowed from the Southern Cushites. (2 marks)**
4. **Give two types of dwellings that were used by the early man during the early stone age. (2 marks)**
5. **State two functions of the Council of elders among the Akamba during the colonial period. (2 marks)**
6. **Give two methods that were used by the early man to find food during the Stone Age period. (2 marks)**
7. **Give two major cultural developments by the early man towards the end of the New Stone Age. (2 marks)**
8. **Identify one Community that was assimilated by the Maasai. (1 mark)**

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.**

**16a) Identify three archaeological sites that are found in Ethiopia. (3 marks)**

 **b) Explain six reasons why East Africa is considered as a cradleland/ a place where man first evolved. (12 marks)**

**17a) State five disadvantages of Hunting as an economic activity. (5 marks)**

**b) Explain five uses of fire by the early man. (10 marks)**

**18a) Outline five reasons for the migration of the Luo from their original homeland. (5 marks)**

 **b) Describe the political organisation of the Mijikenda during the colonial period. (10 marks)**

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS**

**19 a) Give five uses of stone tools by the early man. (5 marks)**

 **b) Explain five results of the migration and settlement of the Maasai in Kenya in Kenya during the Pre-colonial period. (10 marks)**

 **20 a) Highlight five changes that marked the Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (5 Marks)**

 **b) Discuss five effects of the Agrarian Revolution in the United States of America. (10 Marks)**

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