**NAME……………………………………………………ADM NO……… STREAM………..**

**311/2**

MARKS HERE

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

TEACHER.CO.KE

OPENER TERM 1 EXAM

PAPER 2

**2 HRS 30 MINS**

**2022**

**TEACHER.CO.KE – FORM 4 EXAM**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper consists of **three** sections; **A, B** and **C**
2. Answer **All** the questions in section **A, three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section C
3. All questions must be answered in the answer booklet provided.

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

1. Define the term pre-history. (1 mark)
2. Mention **two** importance of studying history. (2 marks)
3. Name the first animal to be domesticated by man. (1 mark)
4. Identify **two** towns in Mesopotamia that developed due to early agriculture. (2 marks)
5. Define the term third world country. (1 mark)
6. Mention **two** forms of trade. (2 marks)
7. List any **one** disadvantage of using messengers in sending information. (1 mark)
8. Give **one** reason for the collapse of *Meroe* town. (1 mark)
9. Identify **one** early source of energy. (1 mark)
10. Name **two** sources of British constitution. (2 marks)
11. Name **two** types of democracy. (2 marks)
12. Name **one** African country that was never colonized. (1 mark)
13. Mention **two** symbols of unity in the *Mwene- Mutapa* Empire. (2 marks)
14. Which political party led Ghana to independence in 1957? (1 mark)
15. Name **two** communes where assimilation in Senegal was practiced. (2 marks)
16. What was the immediate cause of World war 1 1914 -1918 (1 mark)
17. Name **two** countries that formed the *Triple Entete* before World War 1. (2 marks)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

1. a) Why is Africa referred to as the “*Cradle of Mankind*”? (3 marks) b) Describe the culture of man during the New stone age. (12 marks)
2. a) Identify **three** roles of *Tuaregs* during the Trans-Saharan trade. (3 marks) b) Explain the reasons for collapse of Trans- Atlantic trade. (12 marks)
3. a) List **three** reasons leading to scientific revolution. (3 marks) b ) Explain the reasons for slow industrialization in third world countries. (12 marks)
4. a) Mention **five** economic activities of the Asante. (5 marks) b) Discuss the political organization of the Buganda. (10 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

1. a) List **five** reforms introduced by the Germans after the *Maji Maji* rebellion 1905 -1907. (5 marks) b) Explain why *Samouri Toure* was able to resist the French for long. (10 marks)
2. a) List five ways used by nationalists in South Africa in fighting Apartheid. (5 marks) b) Explain the factors for the rise of African nationalism after 1945. (10 marks)
3. a) Mention three social effects of World war 1 1914 -1918. (3 marks) b) Explain the long term causes of World war 1 1914 -1918. (12 marks)