

PAPER 2 MARKING SCHEME

QUESTION 1

- a) Effects of global warming. (2 mks)
- b)The effects of global warming are melting ice caps, rising sea levels, species extinction and climatic change. (2 marks)
- c)The main cause of global warming, according to the passage, is fossil fuel emissions. (2 marks)
- d)Britain encourages people to use renewable electricity by making it very easy for people to switch to renewable sources. (3 marks)
- e)An ordinary reader would not be blamed for wondering why he or she has to reduce on driving while industries continue to emit a lot of CO₂. (2 marks)
- f) I should not bother to cut down my driving (to infinitive) or I should not bother cutting down my driving (ing participle) (1mk)
- g)The writer communicates the message that, while pollution is a life-threatening issue, the approaches to resolving it are ineffective. (2 marks)
- h) (i) fob off — to avoid/make excuses
(ii) Incentive — a thing that motivates or encourages someone to do something
(iii) Calamity — an event that causes great damage (4marks)
- iv) Emission- production, discharge, release, outpouring.

QUESTION 2

THE DOLL'S HOUSE

- a) Place the excerpt in its immediate context. 4mks

Before this, Nora has been having an intimate conversation with Dr. Rank where she Wants to ask him for a big favour.

Dr.Rank discloses to her that he is at the verge of death since his long time ailment Has taken a toll on him. He also confesses to having been in love with her all along.

The maid comes in and hands Nora a card as she whispers something to her. Nora put the card in her pocket but looks disturbed.

Later:

Krogstad tells Nora that he has no option than to tell Helmer the long kept secret of Nora. She pleads with him not to and even offers to pay him some money but he refuses claiming he only wants to redeem his reputation. He walks out and drops a

Letter meant for Helmer in the letter box.

b) What is it that Nora claims to be another that she ordered? What does it reveal?

About her character trait? 3mks

What Nora claims to have ordered is the loan that she took from Krogstad behind her Husband's back and which she has kept as a secret for long. It shows that Nora is Secretive since she has guarded this secret about taking the loan and her husband does not know it.

c) This dreadful thing is going to happen! What is it that Nora fears will happen? 3mks

Nora is afraid that her husband will get to know about her long kept secret of Borrowing money from Krogstad. The presence of Krogstad sends signals that he is Here to disclose to Helmer about the loan as well as the forgery that Nora involved herself.

d) What character trait of Nora is brought out in the excerpt? 4mks

She is secretive— she tells Rank that her husband must not know about it and Rank Asks about the great secret.

e) What is the presentation of Rankin the excerpt? 2mks

He is presented as a concerned person. He asks Nora whether anything is wrong.

f) soliloquay- Nora anticipates that the worse is about to happen. This dreadful thing...

Hyperbole- Nora exaggerates having fought the battle that never was.

g) What major theme comes out in the excerpt? 2mks

Deceit—it is evident that Nora has been deceiving her husband by keeping a particular Secret that she says he must never get to know. She tells Krogstad that Helmer has no Knowledge of the sort.

h) What is the meaning of the following words as used in the excerpt? 2mks

1. Dreadful — very bad.

2. Make your mind easy — relax

3. a) Monster / Ogre narrative (1mk)

Reason : The main character is an ogre / a fabulous creature . (1mk)

Total marks (1mk)

(b) They were gatherers (1mk)

Illust: Their father went to work for food daily. (1mk)

- They were farmers (farming as an economic activity) Total marks

(2mks)

Illust: The presence of castor oil seeds. (1mk)

(Accept any one activity) Total (2mks)

(c) The father is responsible / caring / concerned (1mk)

Illust. : He strives to make sure they have food and are safe (1mk)

He is cautious (1mk)

Illust: Uses a song to ensure that the children dont open the door for the strangers advises Wanjiru to use castor oil seed if ever they will leave home. (1mk)

He is courageous / brave (1mk)

Illust: On realising that he was at Ogre`s home, he did not run away but planned for escape.

He is sly / cunning (1mk)

Illust: He pretended that he was a messenger sent on a mission and finally planned for escape (1mk)

(Accept any two traits)

1 mk for ident 1mk for illust.

No mark for illust. without indent.

(d) Proverb

(i) -There is no sweet cure

-There is nothing good that comes easily.

(Accept any two traits)

1 mk for indent. 1mk for illust.

No mk for illust. without indent.

Total mks (4mks)

(ii) Explanation.

The ogre could not withstand the pain of an ant bite and hence his voice remained hoarse / did not get the children (1mk)

After he was bitten and bitten . his voice was soft and was able to sing like the childrens father / got them (1mk)

(1mk mark for indent)

(No mk for explanation without a proverb) Total mks (3mks)

(e) Features of oral narrative

Opening formula - A long time ago

Closing formula My story comes to an end

Song - The fathers song .

Moral lesson The story has a teaching

Accept any TWO features

1 mk for indent. , 1mk for illust, Total (4mks)

Dramatising e.g how the ogre was bitten by the ants / how Wanjiru dropped the castor oil seeds .

Voice variation: Use a horse voice for the ogre / soft voice for the father when singing .

Singing / dancing - The fathers story

Vary facial expression - To show the ogres disappointment on failing to get into the cave .

(Accept any two)

1mk for identification 1 for illust. Total mk (4mks)

(g) Using a video tape . (1mk)

4. GRAMMAR:

Deduct $\frac{1}{2}$ mark for faulty expression.

a) Each correct answer 1mk.

(i) This is the most beautiful girl I have ever seen.

(ii) Mango is seldom late.

b) Wrong spelling = 0 mark.

i) Differ with

ii) in accordance with

c) Wrong spelling = 0 mark.

(i) Humanitarian (iv) Furnishing(s)

(ii) Insatiable

(iii) Mediocrity

d) Wrong tense = 0.

(i) Took after.

(ii) Looked forward to.

(iii) Write off

e) i) Are they?

ii) will they?

iii) shall we?

