**NAME: ………………………………………………………………………. CLASS ………………….. ADM NO: ……………………**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM 2 MID TERM 1 EXAMS 2021**

**SECTION A: (25 MARKS)**

**Answer All The Questions In This Section**

1. State two early visitors to the east Africa coast (2mrks)
* Egyptians
* Romans
* Arabs
* Greeks
* Indians
1. What are the 3 reasons for the coming of the missionaries to the east African coast (3mrks)
* To trade with the communities along east coast
* To spread Islamic
* To explore east Africa coast
* They came as refugees fleeing from religious and political prosecutions in Arabic
* To establish settlements along east African coast
1. State 2 roles of the Portuguese captains (2mrks)
* They ensured tributes were paid to Portugal
* They collected tributes
* They imposed custom duties on imports
* They supervised the ruling families that arose
1. Give 3 reasons why Seyyid Said shifted his capital city to Zanzibar (3mrks)
* Zanzibar had good climate, fresh water,adequete rainfall ,and fertile soil
* Zanzibar was easily defensible for it was an island
* Zanzibar had deep labors for the ducking of the adhos
* Zanzibar was centrally positioned and easier to control the east Africa coast from there
1. State 2 reasons for the conflict between the Al-Busaidi and Al-Mazrui families (2mrks)
* The Omari sultan wanted to take full control of the coastal town and trade.
* Mombasa wanted to remain independent
* The Mazrui wanted to be independent
* Criminals in the village were sold to chiefs
* Children were enticed with sweets and captured as slaves
* Through the slave raids in the village
* Lonely travelers were kidnapped by the slaves’ traders
1. State 3 methods used to obtain slaves in the East African coast (3mrks)
* Mediation
* Negotiation
* Registration
1. What are some of the methods used in solving conflict in Kenya today (3mrk)
* Litigation
* Arbitration
* Conciliations
1. Mention 2 factors that limit national unity (2mrk)
* Tribalism
* Nepotism
* Corruption
* Greed
* Ignorance
* Racism

9a. Define the term national integration (1mrk)

Is the act of bringing together various communities using ways that make them one nation irrespective of their diverse culture and background

 b) Give 3 causes of conflicts in Kenya today (3mrk)

* Inadequate distribution of national resources may lead to conflicts
* Competition of business over resources and markets may also lead to conflicts
* Existence of different culture groups in the country may lead to conflicts due to rivalry for land and border disputes

 c) Mention 1 way of becoming a Kenyan citizen (1mrk)

* By birth
* By registration

10a. what is trade (1mrk)

Is buying and selling of goods between people and countries

 b) State two methods of trade (2mrk)

* Currency method
* Barter method

 c) State two examples of regional trade

* Long distance trade
* The transaharan trade

**SECTION B : 25 MARKS**

**Answer all questions in this section**

11a. State two roles of the Tuaregs during the trans-Saharan trade (5mrks)

* They guarded the oasis and the traders camels
* Acted as the middlemen between the traders
* Guided and provided security to the traders in the desert
* Gave food and water to the traders
* Acted as the interpreters

 b) Discuss 5 effects of missionary activities in the East African coast (10mrks)

* Help in the abolition of slave trade and attempt to replace it with legitimate trade
* It led to the rise of independent schools and churches in east Africa
* Led to the erosion of Africa n cultures like FGM
* Missionary contributed to the exploration of east Africa
* Africans how to read and write
* The dictionary was changed to Kiswahili by on craft

12. Discus 5 factors that facilitated the growth and development of the Trans-Saharan trade (10 mrks)

* Availability of trade goods e.g. slaves and ivory
* Well established security provided by Tuaregs across the desert
* Presence of the Tuaregs who guided the traders across the desert