**NAME:………………………………………………. ADM:……………. CLASS:…………..**

**HISTORY CAT 1, TERM 1, 2021**

**FORM 1**

1. Define the following terms
2. History (1mk)

**Is the study of mans past chronological account and record of events in reaction to the environment**

1. Government (1mk)

**It is the practice of ruling or exercising continuous authority over ones subjects**

1. Pre- history(1mk)

**Are the activities in which human beings engaged before the invention of writing and drawing for storing information.**

1. Name the two types of monarchy (2mks)
   1. **Absolute monarchy**
   2. **Constitutional monarchy**
2. Name the three characteristics of the government (2mks)
3. **Rules**
4. **Sovererignity**
5. **Jurisdiction**
6. **Legitimacy**
7. **Law enforcement**
8. Give two types of electronic sources of information on history and government (2mks)
9. **Microfilms**
10. **Films**
11. **Videos**
12. **Radio**
13. **Television**
14. **Computer databases**
15. What is oral tradition as a source of history(1mk)

**Refers to the practice of handling downhistorical information by the word of mouth from one generation to the next.**

6. State the three branches of studying history (3mks)

1. **Political history**
2. **Social history**
3. **Economic history**

7. Give one disadvantage of anthropology as a source of history (1mk)

1. **It is an expensive method as it involves living among the people.**
2. **It is time consuming method of acquiring information.**
3. **People under study may try to behave differently when a researcher is around. A researcher may therefore miss important details.**
4. **It is difficult for a researcher to adapt to the environment since the people they are studying may be of a totally different culture.**

8.Define the term “evolution “ (1mk)

**It is the process of slow or gradual change from a simple to a better adapted and superior form(complex form)**

9. Give two reasons why east Africa is referred to as cradle of mankind(2mks)

1. **Many remains of early man have found in Africa specifically in east Africa.**
2. **The environment in east Africa was also conducive for early man.**
3. **Many artifacts (remains of tools and weapons used by early man)have also been found in Africa around lake victoria and in the rift valley.**
4. **The earliest apes and various animals may have first lived around what is now lake victoria and the rift valley.**

10. Identify any two archaeological sites in Uganda (2mks)

1. **Nsongezi**
2. **Magosi**
3. **Ishanga**
4. **Nyabusora**
5. **Nyero**
6. **Paraa**
7. **Mweya**

11. Which stage of evolution is associated with acheulian tools (1mk)

**Homo eructus**

12. State an any two differences between man and ape (2mks)

1. **Compared to apes man has larger brain capacity**
2. **Man walked in an upright posture unlike apes**
3. **Man has a straight forehead while apes had a sloping forehead**
4. **Man developed speech and could invent things unlike apes**
5. **Man has a small jaw and canines while apes have powerful jaws and long canines**

13.Give any two scientific sources of history in Kenya communities during the pre-colonial period (2mks)

1. **Genetics**
2. **Linguistic**

14. Give one economic reason for studying history and government (1mk)

**It helps us to develop a career choice**

15. Define the term stone age(1mk)

**Refers to aperiod in history when man widely used stone as a raw material to make tools and weapons.**

16. Name three uses of fire by the early man (3mks)fire provided warmth in the night

1. **It provided light in the night**
2. **Man used fire to cook and soften his food**
3. **It was used for hardening the tips of tools**
4. **Fire was used for frightening away animals**
5. **It was used for food preservation**
6. **Fire was used as a means of communication this was through smoke and fire signals.**