**FORM 4 CRE OPENER MARKING SCHEME 2021**

**1.Identify the basis of Christian Ethics (5mks)**

*Human reason and Experience*

*Sacred scriptures(Bible)*

*The Christian community*

*Natural Law*

*Situation Ethics*

**2.Explain the problems that Nehemiah encountered in his vocation.(10mks)**

*Oppression of the poor Jews by the rich Jews*

*Great opposition from enemies*

*Threat to his life*

*Lack of cooperation and support from the Jews*

*Violation of Sabbath laws*

*Abuse of Temple and misuse of offerings*

**3.State five promises that Isrealites made during renewal of covenant(5mks)**

*Every seventh year,they would cancel debts according to mosaic law*

*That they should observe Gods commandments*

*That they would offer first fruits of their harvest and dedicate their first born sons to God*

*That they will not intermarry*

*That they will remit their temple expenses to ensure that Gods house is in order*

**4.Explain the symbolisms used during the call of prophet Jeremiah(8mks)**

*God touched Jeremiahs mouth. This was to symbolize that God was the source of the message Jeremiah was to deliver*

*A branch of an almond tree that was bare. God was watching to see the fulfillment of the message he gave to Jeremiah*

*A pot boiling facing away from North and about to till its contents. God would use a nation from North to bring Judgement on people of Judah*

*A fortified city ,a bronze wall and an iron pillar. God was going to protect Jeremiah even though he was going to meet opposition.*

**5.List evils in society today that Amos would condemn(7mks)**

*Tribalism*

*Bribery and corruption*

*Robbery with violence*

*Dishonesty in business*

*Grabbing of public land and property*

*Stealing*

*Oppression of the poor*

*Immorality e.g prostituition*

**6.Give reasons why Jesus accepted to be baptised (5mks)**

*To be identified as the messiah*

*To identify himself with sinful human kind*

*To receive the Holy Spirit*

*To acknowledge the work of John the Baptist*

*As a way of fulfilling the O.T prophecies about Messaiah*

*It was His final acceptance of work of salvation*

**7.Give reasons why pregnancy before marriage was rare in Traditional African Community(5mks)**

*The youth are told the consequences of irresponsible sexual behavior*

*The T.A.C free mixing of boys and girls was restricted*

*During social occasions young people are supervised to prevent misbehavior*

*There was severe punishments if a girl became pregnant*

*There are taboos on sexual relationship*

*Early marriages were encouraged after initiation*

*Virginity was highly valued*

**8.Outline social-cultural changes that have taken place in Traditional African Communities in Kenya today(5mks)**

*Mode of dressing has changed*

*There is introduction of new forms of worship*

*Ancestors are no longer considered part of the family*

*There is individual ownership of land rather than communal ownership of land*

*Some rites of passage are no longer carried out*

*People have migrated to urban centers*

*Modern forms of technology.*