**FORM 2**

**END TERM 2 YEAR 2021**

**HISTORY**

**NAME\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ADM\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ CLASS\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**SECTION A**

1. Identify **two** ways on how archaeologist discover historical sites (2mks)
2. Which type of government do we have in Kenya (1mk)
3. Identify **two** branches of the study of history and government (2mks)
4. Give **two** sub-species of Homo sapiens (2mks)
5. State **two** methods used by the early man to find food during the stone age period (2mks)
6. State **two** theories explaining the origin of agriculture (2mks)
7. Define the term Agrarian Revolution (1mk)
8. Identify the **Main** Source of industrial energy in Europe from mid-20th Century (1 mark)
9. Which country pioneered industrial revolution in Europe (1mk)
10. Identify the **major** contribution of Edward Jenner to the field of science (1 Mrk)
11. Identify **two** uses of Bronze in Ancient Africa. (2 mks)
12. Give **one** invention that was made by Isaac Newton. (1mk)
13. State **TWO** factors that led to the development of Kilwa into a town (2 marks)
14. List factors that favoured the development of Athens (2mks)
15. Name **one** important activity associated with the city of Athens (1 Mrk )
16. Give **two** functions of Buganda traditional parliament.. (2marks)
17. Give **THREE** economic factors which contributed to the growth of Asante kingdom in the Pre-colonial period. (3 marks)
18. Name two early sources of energy. ( 2 marks)

**SECTION B (40 MARKS)**

***(Answer all the questions)***

1. a) State **four** characteristics of the local trade (4mks)

b) Explain **three** factors that led the development of Trans-Atlantic Trade (6 mks)

1. Give **five** ways in which the discovery of iron technology affected the lives of African Communities during the pre-colonial period (5mks)
2. Mention **five** factors which contributed to industrialization of Germany in the nineteenth Century ( 5 marks)
3. State **Four** functions of ancient city of Cairo. (4mks)
4. Explain the factors which contributed to emergence of urban centres in pre-colonial Africa (6 mks)
5. Explain the factors for the rise and growth of the Buganda kingdom (5marks)
6. Describe the social organization of the Shona in the pre-colonial period (5 marks)