**KENYA HIGH EXAMINTIONS 2021**

**232/2**

**PHYSICS**

**THEORY**

**PAPER 2**

**2HOURS**

**MARKING SCHEME**

1.

2.



3. i) No. of turns

 ii) Amount of current Max 2

 slope of core

4. i) Wide view

 ii) Gives upright image

5. i) Length

 ii) Cross sectional area

6. a) 2/100 = 0.02m

 b) F = 1/T = 1/8H~~Z~~

7. a)

 b) Sin 300 = 1.4

 Sin r0

 r = 21.40

8. P = VI

 = I/R

 = 7 x 7 = 49 times

9. V = FΩ

 300000000 = f x 1000

 f = 3 x 105H~~Z~~

10. - Compare charges

 - Detect charge

11. Easily magnetised& demagnetized

12. - Camera does not have iris to control amount of light as in the eye.

 - Pinhole no lens while eye as a lens

13. - Progressive

 - Mechanical

14. a) i) A device to store charge

 ii) Ability of a capacitor to store charge.

 b) i)Series 1/c = 1/4 + 1/5 = 5 + 4 = 9/20

 20

 Parallel c = 20/9 + 3 = 20 + 9 = 29/9μf

 9

 = 3.2 x 10-6F

 ii) Q = cv

 = 29/9 x 10-6 x 10

 = 32.2 x 10-5C.

 c) - Type of dielectric material

 - Overlapping cross sectional area

 - Distance between the plates

15. a) That which opposes the flow of electrical current.

 b) i) Parallel ⇔1/R = 1/3 + 1/4

 = 4 +3 = 7/12

 12

 R = 12/7

 Series 12/7 + 2 = 12 + 14

 7

 = 3.86Ω

 ii) V = 1R

 ⇔ 12 = I x 3.86

 I = 12/3.86A

 iii) Through 4Ω resistor

 = 3/7 of total

 = 3/7 x V/R

 = 3/7 x 12 x 7 A

 = 1.38A

 E = Pt = VIt

 = 12 x 1.38 x 2 x 60J

 = 1987.2J

 d) Radio circuit

 Heater coils

 Bulb filament

16. a) After rubbing two different material, one losses electrons leaving it with majority protons which are positively charged thus acquires positive charge.

 b) Leaf collapses

 - Sharp regions are good charge dischargers leaving the electroscope with no charge.

 c) Burning candles makes the air near it charged thus repelled by the charge on the metal.

 d) When lightening strikes the tree acts like an arrestor and body near it is affected.

 e) - Can cause fire

 - A can kill if not arrested

17. a) - Electrical

 - Induction

 - Storing

 b) Because magnetic material are attracted by magnets and even unlike poles of a magnet.



 c)

 d) i) X - North

 Y - South

 ii) - Electric bell

 - Microphones / speaker

18. a) Light from dense liquid to less dense air is refracted away thus lifting the object.

 b) i) From the graph paper

 ii) ∆ Y = Real depth

 ∆ X Apparatus depth

 = 11 - 2

 8 - 1.5

 = 9/6..5 = 1.385 (The gradient of the graph)

