**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**2 ½ Hours**

**GOLDEN ELITE EXAMINTIONS 2020**

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)*

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

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## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

* This paper consists of **THREE** sections: **A, B** and **C**.
* Answer **ALL** the questions in section **A**, **THREE** questions from section **B** and **TWO** questions from section **C**.
* Answers to all the questions must be written in answer sheets provided

*This paper consists of 2 Printed pages.*

*Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the papers are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

Answer ***all*** the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided

1. State two disadvantages of using electronic sources of information in history and government. (2 **Marks**)
2. Why was the Homo habilis referred to as “Able man”? (1 **Mark**)
3. State two early agricultural practices used in Britain before 1850. (2 **Marks**)
4. Name one African country that thwarted European invasion and occupation in the 19thcentury (1**Mark**)
5. State two causes of the Chimuregawar. (2 **Marks**)
6. Identify two disadvantages of electricity as a source of energy (2 **Marks**)
7. List two negative effects of urbanization in Cairo (2 **Marks**)
8. What was the main reason for the use of direct rule in Zimbabwe? (1 **Mark**)
9. State two ways in which the steam engine contributed to industrial revolution in Britain. (2 **Marks**)
10. Enumerate two economic factors for the growth of the MweneMutapa kingdom. (2 **Mark**)
11. Identify the main challenge facing industrialization in third world countries (1 **Mark**)
12. Outline two methods used by the international community to hasten majority rule in South Africa. (1 **Mark**)
13. Why in the camel referred as the ship of the desert. (1 **Mark**)
14. What was the role of the Tuareqs during the Trans-Saharan trade (1**Mark**)
15. State two results of the Berlin conference of November 1884 to Feb 1885. (2 **Mark**)
16. Identify the contribution of Andreas Vesalius in the field of medicine (1 **Mark**)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

Answer ***any three*** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. a. Identify three types of trade. (3 **Marks**)

b. Describe the organization of the Trans Sahara trade (12 **Marks**)

1. a. Give three ways through which trade contributed to the rise of the Asante kingdom in the 18th century (3 **Marks**)

 b. Describe the social organization of the Asante (12 **Marks**)

1. a. Identify five causes of food shortage in third world countries. (5 **Marks**)

b. Explain the factors that led to Agrarian revolution in the USA. (10**Marks**)

1. a. State three characteristics of industrial revolution in Europe. (3 **Marks**)

b. Explain six factors hindering industrialization in third world countries. (12**Marks**)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

Answer ***any two*** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. a. Enumerate the terms of the Lochner - Lewanika treaty of 1890 (3 **Marks**)

b. Explain the results of Lewanika’s collaboration with the British. (12**Marks**)

1. a. State three characteristics of indirect rule (3 **Marks**)

b. Discuss six reasons why indirect rule failed in SouthernNigeria (12**Marks**)

1. a. What were the factors for the growth of nationalism in Ghana? (5 Marks)

b. Explain the role of Kwame Nkrumah in the struggle of Ghana’s independence in 1957. (10 **Marks**)