Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

 **311/2 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT Paper 2**

**SUKELLEMO JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS**

**December 2020**

**Duration: 2 hours 30 Minutes**

**Name……………………………………………………………………School…………………………………………….…….…Class…….**

**Students Signature……………………………………………………Date……………………………………………………………….**

**Instructions to students**

(a) This paper consists of three sections; **A**, **B** and **C**.

(b) Answer all the question in section **A**, three questions from section **B** and two questions from section **C**.

(c) Answers must be written in the spaces provided after Question 24.

(d) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

(e) Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**For Examiners Use Only**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Section** | **Question** | **Maximum Score** | **Candidates Score** |
| A | 1-17 | 25 |  |
| B | 18-21 | 45 |  |
| C | 22-24 | 30 |  |
| **Total Score** |  | 100 |  |

 *History and Government*

 311/2

**SECTION A** (25 marks)

*Answer ALL questions in this section in the space provided after question number 24*

1. What is oral tradition as a source of History? (1 mark)

2. Give one characteristics of Homo Erectus. (1 mark)

3. Give two ways in which the Agrarian Revolution contributed to European expansion to Africa. (2 marks)

4. Identify the main commodity in the Trans-Atlantic trade (1 mark)

5. Identity two improvements which were made on macadamized roads in the Nineteenth century (2 marks)

6. Give one modern means of print media (2 marks)

7. Give the main use of steam power during the Industrial revolution in Europe. (1 mark)

8. Give two social functions of the ancient city of Athens in Greece. (2 marks)

9. State two functions of the Lukiiko in Buganda Kingdom during the 19th Century. (2 marks)

10. Identify one category of human rights. (1 mark)

11.State two social factors that led to the scramble for colonies in Africa by European powers. (2 marks)

12. Mention one consequence of the French Assimilation Policy in Senegal. (1 mark)

13. State two objectives of the African National Congress in South Africa. (2 marks)

14. Give the main reason why the European countries formed alliances before the outbreak of the first World War. (1 mark)

15. Name two principal organs of the United Nations. (2 marks)

16.State two ways in which poverty has undermined economic development in Tanzania since independence. (2 marks)

17. Identify one parliamentary duty of the Monarch in Britain. (1 mark)

**SECTION B** (45 marks)

*Answer any three questions from this section in the space provided after Question 24.*

18. (a) State five reasons why early people domesticated crops and animals during the Neolithic period. (5 marks)

 (b) Explain five causes of food shortages in Africa today. (10 marks)

19. (a) Identify the three types of trade. (3 marks)

 (b) Describe the Organization of the Trans Saharan trade. (12 marks)

20. (a) Identify any three economic activities of the Asante people in the pre-colonial period (3 marks)

 (b) Describe the social organization of the Shona people in the pre-colonial period. (12 marks)

21. (a) State three ways used by nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence. (3 marks)

 (b) Discuss six factors that led to the development of African Nationalism in Ghana. (12 marks)

**SECTION C** (30 marks)

*Answer any two questions from this section in the space provided after Question 24.*

22 (a) Why did the British use direct rule in Zimbabwe? (3 marks)

 (b) Explain the effects of British rule in Zimbabwe. (12 marks)

23 (a) List three Europeans Countries that formed the Triple alliance before the outbreak of the First World War. (3 marks)

 (b) Describe six functions of the General Assembly of the United Nations (U.N) (12 marks)

24. (a) Identify three circumstances that may make a vice president assume presidency in India (3 marks)

 (b) Explain six functions of the president of India (12 marks)