

MOCK - 2019

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

SOCIAL STUDIES PAPER 2

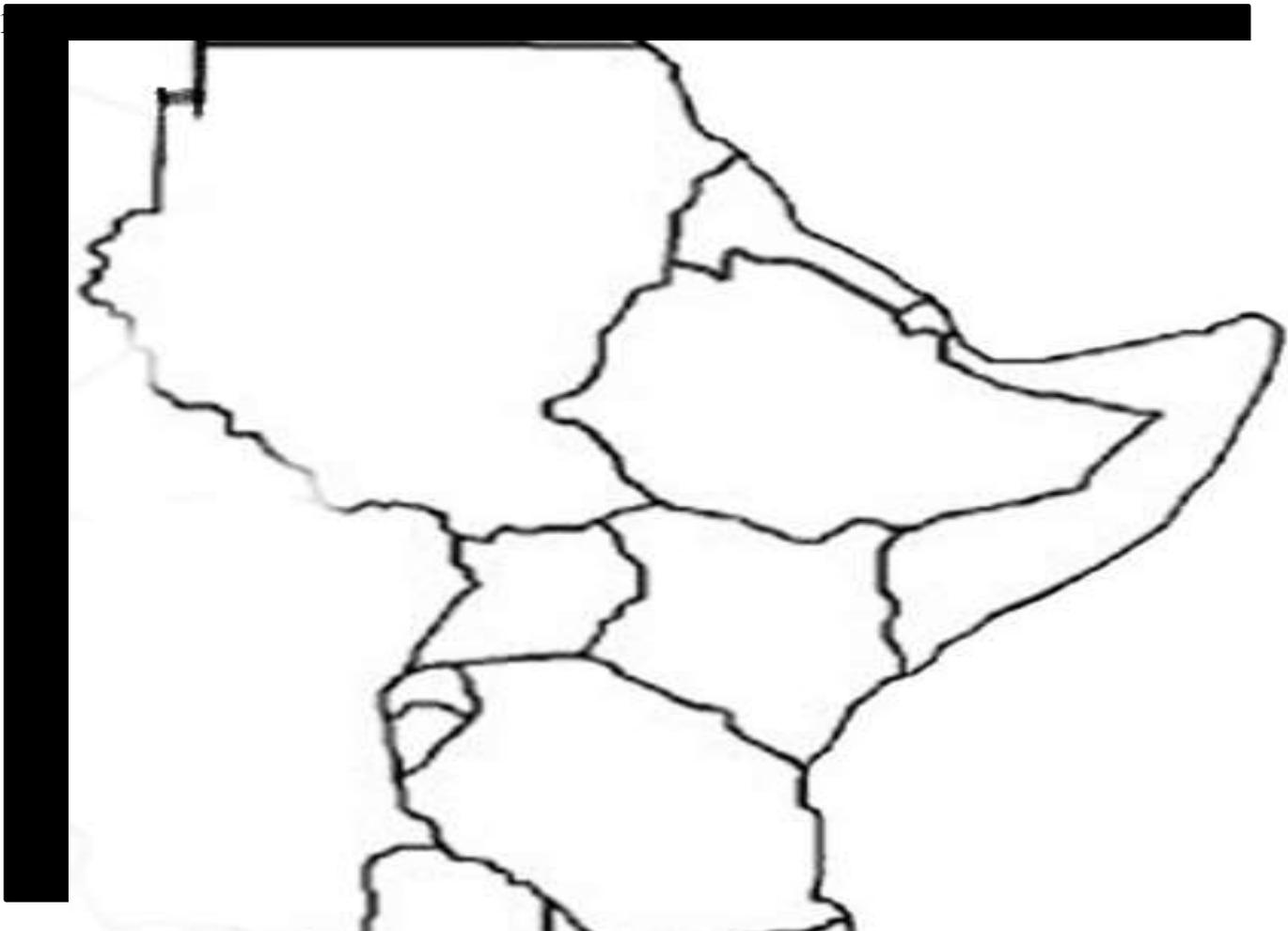
MOCK PAPER MARCH/APRIL 2019

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided.
2. Answers must be written in the spaces provided.
3. This question paper consists of **SIX** questions. Question 1 is compulsory. Answer **ANY** other **FOUR** questions.

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

QUESTION	MAXIMUM SCORE	CANDIDATE SCORE
1	20	
2	20	
3	20	
4	20	
5	20	
6	20	
MAXIMUM SCORE	100	



- (a) Name the:
- i) Cash crop grown in the shaded area marked M. (1 mark)
 - ii) Shaded tourist attraction marked P. (1 mark)
 - iii) Language group that migrated into Kenya along the route marked Q. (1 mark)
 - iv) River marked R. (1 mark)
 - v) State four reasons for the migration of the language group along the route marked Q. (4 marks)
- (b)(i) Explain two ways in which rainfall influences the savannah type of vegetation in Africa. (4 marks)
- (ii) Apart from climate change, explain two factors that have led to the decline of the savannah vegetation in Africa. (4 marks)
- (c) State four social benefits of forests. (4 marks)
2. (a) State four reasons that led to the scramble for Africa by European powers in the 19th Century. (4 marks)
- (b)(i) Name the two chartered companies used to administer colonies in East Africa. (2 marks)
- (ii) Give four factors which facilitated the colonization of Africa by European powers. (4 marks)
- (c) Explain five effects of the Second World War on the growth of African Nationalism. (10 marks)
3. (a)(i) Define the term nomadic pastoralism. (2 marks)
- (ii) Name three areas in West Africa where nomadic pastoralism is practised. (3 marks)
- (iii) State four social reasons why pastoralists keep large herds of livestock. (4 marks)
- (b) Give three factors that influence pastoralism in West Africa. (3 marks)
- (c) Explain four changes taking place in pastoral areas in Kenya. (8 marks)
4. (a)(i) Identify two methods of marriage that are legally recognized in Kenya. (2 marks)
- (ii) Apart from organizing ceremonies and festivals, state four functions of clans in Kenya. (4 marks)
- (b)(i) Give six reasons why Samori Toure resisted the French invasion. (6 marks)
- (ii) Explain four results of Samouri Toure's resistance to the French invasion (8 marks)
5. (a)(i) Define the term communication. (2 marks)
- (ii) Give two non-verbal traditional forms of communication. (2 marks)
- (b) Explain how each of the following influence the development of road transport.
- (i) Relief of an area. (2 marks)
 - (ii) Productivity of an area. (2 marks)
 - (iii) Government policy. (2 marks)

- (c) Give five advantages of railway transport. (5 marks)
(d) State five causes of road accidents in Kenya. (5 marks)

6 (a) Name three members of the Inter-Governmental Authority on Development (IGAD).
(3 marks)

(b) Give five objectives of the Inter-Governmental Authority on Development (IGAD).
(5 marks)

(c) State three functions of the following organs of the Inter-Governmental Authority on Development (IGAD).

(i) The Assembly of Heads of State and Government. (3 marks)

(ii) The secretariat. (3 marks)

(d) Explain three challenges facing the Inter-Governmental Authority on Development.
(6 marks)