

**W1-2-60-1-6**

**JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2014/2015**

 **EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF DEVLEOPMENT STUDIES**

**HSD 3106: DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT**

**DATE:AUGUST 2015 TIME: 2 HOURS:**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question one and any other two questions.**

**QUESTION ONE**

a. The Government of Kenya and other developing countries are seriously emphasizing industrialization as a way of meaningful development since it improves the standards living of its citizens. Examine the major consequences of industrialization which may hinder development . (10 marks)

b. The government of Kenya has initiated public sector reforms with the seriousness it deserves as a way of enhancing economic development. Examine the development strategies that the government has adopted in order to achieve this objective.

 (10 marks)

c. The major objective of any government is to drive forward the development agenda. Analyze the various theories that support development in third world countries.

 (10 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

a. The government of Kenya has adopted various strategies including empowering women and the youth as a way of enhancing economic development. Discuss the various approaches for the strategy process that can be adopted by the government.

 (10 marks)

b,. Gender mainstreaming perspective is an important feature towards the country’s development agenda. Analyze the rationale for mainstreaming gender. (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

a. Different countries in particular geographical regions come together order to advance their development agenda. Demonstrate what makes regional ? to be important feature in national development for various countries. (10 marks)

b. A conducing political environment is critical for a country’s economic development. Explain the various categories of industries that a country should embrace.(10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

a. Kenya like the rest of the world should recognize and appreciate the Millennium Development Goals that address human welfare as a way of improving their standards of living . Examine the various millennium development goals the government should adopt in order to address human welfare. (10 marks)

b. The new constitution provides for devolved system of governance so that services could be brought closer to the citizens. Analyze the functions of the rural local Authorities as provided for in the revised edition in the local authority Transfer fund (LATF) Act.

 (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

a. All governments across the globe aim to achieve development in their respective countries in order to remain relevant. Explain the indicators of development in a country. (10 marks)

b. The development of any country will entirely depend on the concerned efforts of the government and its citizens. Examine why participatory development is considered crucial in enhancing the country’s economic development. (10 marks)