**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**MARCH 2019**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

 **TRIAL EXAMINATION**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)***

**History & Government**

**Paper 1**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:**

* *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections:* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
* *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *, and* ***two*** *questions from section* ***C.***
* *Answers to* ***all questions*** *must be written in the booklet provided.*
* ***This paper consists of 2 printed pages.***
* ***Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing***

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|  **Sections** |  **A** |  **B** | **C C** |  **Total Score**  |
|  **Questions**  |  **1 – 17** |  **18** |  **19** |  **20** |  **21** |  **22** |  **23** |  **24** |  |
|  **Marks** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**For Examiner’s Use Only**

**SECTION A: (25 MARKS)**

***Answer all questions in this section***

1. Give one social importance of studying the history of Kenya. (lmk)
2. Identify two cultural practices which the Bantu borrowed from the Southern Cushites. (2mks)
3. State the main function of the age-set system among Kenyan communities in the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
4. Give two reasons why the Portuguese built Fort Jesus. (2mks)
5. Identify the main negative effect of plantation agriculture during the reign of Seyyid Said along the East Africa coast. (1mk)
6. State one strategic factor that made Britain interested in occupying Kenya during the 19th century. (1mk)
7. Give two reasons why Africans were reluctant to provide labour during the colonial period in Kenya. (2mks)
8. State one Asian demand that was not addressed by the Devonshire White Paper of 1923. (1mk)
9. Identify the incident that prompted the declaration of a state of emergency in Kenya on October 20th 1952. (1mk)
10. State two methods which were used by Kenyan nationalists in the struggle for independence. (2mks)
11. Give the main reason why the 1957 elections were important in the history of Kenya. (1mk)
12. State the main reason for convening of the second Lancaster House Conference in

1962. (1mk)

1. State two roles which were performed by Jomo Kenyatta as Secretary of the Kikuyu Central Association (KCA). (2mks)

 14. State two contributions of the Harambee Philosophy to economic development in

 Kenya (2mks)

 15. Give two ways in which divisive politics causes disunity in Kenya. (2mks)

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| 1 | 16. Identify one class of correctional institutions which deals with the youth youth |  (1mk) **17. Two ways in which parliamentary supremacy is limited in Kenya**  |

17. State two ways in which parliamentary supremacy is limited in Kenya (2mks)

 **SECTION B: 45 MARKS**

 ***Answer any three questions from this section***

18. (a) State three ways through which Kenyan communities interacted during the

 pre-colonial period. (3mks)

 (b) Describe the social organization of the Agikuyu in the 19th century. (12mks)

19. a) Give five reasons why Omani Arabs were interested in establishing control

over the East African coast.(5mks)

 b) Explain five factors which led to collapse of Portuguese rule along the East African

 coast. (10mks)

20. (a) State five reasons why Nabongo Mumia of the Wanga collaborated with the

 British. (5mks)

 (b) Explain fiveresults of the collaboration of the Maasai with the British. (10mks)

21. (a) State five reasons why the colonial government denied Africans in Kenya the right

 to grow cash crops before 1954. (5mks)
 (b) Explain five effects of the Mau Mau uprising in Kenya. (10mks)

  **SECTION C: 30 MARKS**

 ***Answer any two questions from this section***

22. (a) State three circumstances under which a person can acquire citizenship through

 registration in Kenya. (3mks)

 (b) Explain six civic responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. (12mks)

23. (a) State three rights of an arrested person in Kenya. (3mks)

 (b) Explain six ways in which the Kenyan Bill of Rights protects the rights of the

 individual. (12mks)

24. (a) Statethreetypes of cases which are determined by Courts Martial. (3mks)

 (b) Explain six importance of natural justice in Kenya. (12mks)