**25. MANAGEMENT AND CONSERVATION OF THE ENVIRONMENT**

**This topic entails :-**

1. ***Definition of management and conservation***
2. ***Explaining why it is necessary to manage and conserve the environment***
3. ***Naming/identifying environment hazards***
4. ***Assessing the impact of selected environmental hazards and suggesting measured for combating them.***
5. ***Discussing the measures taken in managing and conserving the environment.***

1. i) Define the term **land pollution**

ii) Explain **four** causes of land pollution

iii) Explain **four** effects of land pollution

2. a ) Reasons why National parks are located in marginal areas.

(b) Explain **three** ways in which water pollution affect wildlife

(c) (i) State **three** causes of floods in Kenya

(ii) Explain **two** methods used to control flooding in Kenya

(d) State **six** reasons why it is important to manage and conserve environment

3. (a) Give **three** causes of sound pollution

(b) State **two** major health effects caused by sound pollution

4. (a) Apart from flooding, name three other environmental hazards experienced in Kenya

(b) (i) Name **two** rivers to the west of Rift valley which causes large scale flooding

(ii) Explain **four** problems caused by floods

(c) Explain **three** effects of land pollution on the environment

(d) (i) State **three** ways through which land pollution can be controlled

(ii) Give **three** effects of wind as an environmental hazard in Kenya

5. **Use the map of Kenya below to answer question (a)**

(a) (i) Name the wildlife conservation areas marked **S, T**, and **U**

(ii) Identify the Marine National Park marked **V**

(b) (i) Apart from Marine and Wildlife name **three** other tourist attractions along the coastal

strip of Kenya

(ii) Give **four** reasons for wildlife conservation in Kenya

(iii) Explain **four** problems facing wildlife conservation in Kenya

6. (a) Give **three** reasons why it was necessary to conduct a pre-visit before the actual study (3mks)

(b) State **three** measures that they could propose to be taken to promote domestic tourism

in Kenya (3mks)

7. (a) Apart from floods, name any other environmental hazard experienced in Kenya

(b) State **two** causes of desertification

(c) Give **two** reasons why it is necessary for Kenya to conserve her environment

8. (a) Differentiate between management and conservation of the environment.

(b) Give **four** reasons why we need to manage and conserve the environment.

(c) Explain **four** effects of air pollution on the environment.

(d) (i)Give **five** measures that can be put in place to combat pollution.

(ii) Identity **three** human characteristics you may learn from the garbage;

9. (a) Define the term pollution as used in Geography.

(b) Dither their air pollution name **three** forms of pollution.

10. Apart from desertification, name **two** other environmental hazards experienced in Kenya