**32. - INTERNATIONAL TRADE**

***The topic entails:***

* **Meaning and importance of international trade**
* **Clear distinction between balance of trade, and balance of payment.**
* **Computation of balance of trade.**
* **Accounting for the differences in terms of trade of various countries**
* **Identifying components of balance of payment account and their preparation**
* **Discussing causes of disequilibrium in the balance of payment and measures to resolve them.**
* **Discussion on the terms of sale used in international trade and their cost implication of each to the seller and the buyer.**
* **Discussing the meaning of economic integration and distinguish between the various forms of integration.**
* **Discuss the benefits as well as the disadvantages of integration.**
* **Discuss free trade outlining case for and against free trade.**
* **Discuss merits and demerits of trade restrictions.**
* **Discuss the benefits of trade agreements such as A.G.O.A**
* **Meaning of exchange rates and comparison between salient features of flexible and fixed systems.**
* **Discuss reasons for various development.**

1. Write in full the following abbreviations:

 i) Franco

ii)O.N.

iii)C.W.O

iv)I.O.U

2. State any **four** economic benefits Kenya may derive from the recently revived East African

 cooperation (E.A.C)

3. Highlight **four** trade measures that can be undertaken by a country to correct balance of

 payment disequilibrium

4. Highlight **four** difficulties encountered in international trade

5. The following statement shows the various level of economic integration. Against this statements,

 give the level that suits each:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Statement**  | **Level**  |
| (a) Member countries imposes common tariffs on non- member states |  |
| (b) Member countries have joint economic institution  and common monetary and fiscal policies |  |
| (c) Member countries agree to either abolish or relax  tariffs and other barriers |  |
| (d) Member countries allow free movement factors of  production |  |

6. Outline **four** ways in which Kenya benefits by being a member of Common Market

 for East and Southern Africa States (COMESA)

7. The table below gives descriptions of some documents used in international trade complete the

table, by indicating the name of the document that corresponds to each description

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Description**  |  **Document**  |
| i) Requests the exporter to supply the importer with the items indicated |   |
| ii) Acknowledges the receipt of goods on board a ship |  |
| iii) Authorizes the bank to resell goods being exported |  |
| iv) Gives details of exported goods and name of country of origin |  |

8. Highlight **four** factor that may hinder the success of East African Co-operation (E.A.C)

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1. Explain **five** benefits that will accrue to a country due to use of pipeline in transporting

 oil products

2. Explain **five** advantages that a country may experience from imposing trade restrictions in

 trading partners.

3. Explain **five** benefits that the Kenyan government desires to achieve by being a member of

 the East African Union

 4. Discuss **five** reasons why many countries tend to prefer free trade

5. Discuss **five** causes of the persistent balance of payment disequilibrium in East African

 countries

6. Explain **five** measures that the Government of Kenya may take to control her persistent

 Balance of payment deficit

7. Explain **five** advantages of economic integration to a member state.