20. INDUSTRY

1. - Created variation in prices of petroleum products

* Led to mushrooming of many petroleum products dealers
* Encouraged importation of refined petroleum products
* Caused frequent price adjustments by oil dealers
* Created widespread / availability of petroleum products

2. a) Industrial inertia is the tendency of an industry to maintain its location and activities

 after factors of its initial location have ceased

b) - Presence of an already established transport system

- Availability of skilled labour

- Utilization of out-puts of other plants as raw material

 c) - it would encourage setting up of industries in the areas thus stimulation

 decentralization of induction

- it would reduce the cutting down of trees and electricity would be available for

domestic use.

- It would attract/improve social amenities in rural area reducing the need for people to

 move to urban areas

- Most people would invest in the rural area which would led to higher standards of living

- It would encourage development of horticultural farming to have ideal storage f

 perishable products

3. a) -it is the inability of an industry to move from an area through original location factors

 here changed/exhausted/are no longer existing

b) - it has resulted in pollution leading to environmental deterioration

 - it has led to rural-urban migration depriving the source area able bodies people

 - it has led to un even economic development

 - other economic activities e.g. agriculture production have been underrated in favour of

 industrial activities

 - due to technological advancement some people have been rendered jobless

4. a) An industry is an enterprise or a commercial profit making undertaking while a factory

 refers to the structures or buildings which may house an industry

4. b) - Transport

- Communication

- Banking

- Insurance

 - Trade