

## **FORM 3 CRE PP1 MARKING SCHEME**

1.

a) Causes of sin

- Caused by Satan
  - Man's desire to be like God
  - Ambition and anxiety by man to be like God
  - Eating the forbidden fruit by Eve
  - Lack of faith in God
  - Mans ambition to know what is good and evil
- Any 5x1=8mrks

b) Impact of sin

- Man was separated from God
  - Sin came into the world
  - Man changed and became prone to sin
  - The ground was cursed - man had to toil and sweat to get food
  - Death come into the world
  - Woman became subordinate to man
  - The serpent was cursed
- 5x1=5mrks

c) Causes of evil in A.T.S

- Breaking of taboos
  - Failure to remember the dead
  - Lack of respect to other members of the community
  - The spirit of divination and magic may turn mischievous and cause harm
  - Use of magic
  - Failure to bury the dead properly
- 6x1=6mrks

2

a) How Solomon turned away from the covenant way of life

- Married foreign wives but was warned not to marry from foreigners
  - Killed one of the brothers hence broke one of the commandments
  - Used forced labour hence broke the covenant brotherhood
  - He practiced nepotism
  - Sold part of Israelites territory but this was God's chosen nation
  - Accommodated idol worship I Israel
  - Made treaties with foreign nations
  - He enslaved fellow Israelites
- 8x1=8mrks

b) Factors for the spread of idolatry

- weak rulers who could not update the covenant
  - Religion schism between Judah and Israel after the division of the kingdom
  - Influence from the Canaanite religion
  - Marriage of foreign wives
  - Choosing of priests randomly ignoring the house ordained to serve as priests
  - Failure to effect God's command of total destruction of alters found in Canaan
  - The believe that Yahweh was only powerful in certain areas and that he is a God of history
- 7x1=7mrks

c) Forms of idolatry today

- Wealth
  - Power
  - Devil worshipping
  - Witchcraft
  - Personality cult
  - Drugs
  - Sex
  - Alcohol
- Any5x1=5mrks

3.

a) Characteristic of OT prophets

- Appointed by God
  - Spoke and acted for God without fear
  - Received God's revelation
  - Responded to God's call in faith
  - Communicated God's message
  - Did not work for payment
  - Led holy lives
  - Were opposed by their lovers
- 8x1=8mrks

- b) Amos understanding of the day of the lord
- Would be a day of terror and disaster
  - Day of darkness and gloom
  - Day of mourning
  - There will be earthquake
  - There would be eclipse of the sun and the moon
  - There would be famine of the word of God
  - It would be a day of destruction
- 7x1=7mrks

- c) How God communicate to people
- Through the bible
  - Through vision
  - Through dreams
  - Through pastors or priests
  - Through the holy spirit
- 5x1=5mrks

4.

- a) Why Jeremiah is referred to as a prophet of hope
- Wrote a letter of encouragement to the Israelites metile
  - He said the people would be restored back to their land
  - God would visit the exiles after 70 years
  - Their cities would be rebuild
  - He said child bearing would be survived
  - God would make a new covenant with the Israelites
  - God told the exiles that their sins would be forgiven by God
  - He promised them that the remnants would have an everlasting kingdom
- Any7x1=7 marks

- b) Characteristics of Nehemiah prayer
- A prayer of compassion
  - Confession of sins
  - Interceded for others
  - Request to God to avenge his enemies
  - Memory of the exodus
  - Praises to God for his love
  - A reminder to God about his relationship with their ancestor Abraham and the promises made. Any 7x1=7mrks

- c) Importance of prayer to Christians
- To request for favours from God
  - Offer thanks giving to God
  - To confess and seek forgiveness
  - Seek for protection
  - Pray for others
  - Strengthen their faith in God
  - To strengthen their relationship with God Any 6x1=6mrks

5.

- a) Message of God in his letter to the exiles
- God visiting the exiles after seventy years

- To respect their rulers in foreign land
  - Cultivate land and eat their produce
  - Build houses and settle down
  - Marry and have children
  - Live in peace and pray for the welfare of their master
  - Not to listen to false prophets who told them lies
  - To trust in God and not to give up
- 8x1=8mrks

b) Comparison of Nehemiah's and Jesus' life

- Both were prayerful persons
  - Both were compassionate
  - Both made social reforms
  - Both made religion reforms – cleansed the temple
  - Both faced opposition
  - Both were accused of treason against their gvts
  - Both condemned social evil
- 7x1=7mrks

c) Why reform fail in Kenya

- Everything have been politicized
  - Corruption is deeply rooted in our people
  - Religions differences
  - Lack of government commitment
  - Luck of funds
  - Individualism is affecting peoples commitment
- Any 5x1=5mrks

6

a) Factors that promote harmony and mutual responsibility in A.T.S

- Good morals
  - Communal labour
  - Political ties
  - Division of labour
  - Communal worship
  - Sharing
  - Rites of passage
- 7x1=7mrks

b) Importance of marriage in A.T.S

- To get children
  - To get labour
  - For the extension of kingship ties
  - For the re-incarnation of the dead relatives through naming
  - To win acceptance and status in the society
  - To bring communities together
  - To get legal sexual satisfaction
- 6x1=6mrks

c) Factors that have affected marriage today

- Marriage has been commercialized
  - It is no longer compulsory
  - White culture
  - Marriage is a contract
  - Members of the community are no longer involved in marriage
  - The breakdown of traditional African values regarding marriage
- 6x1=6mrks

