



MARANDA HIGH SCHOOL

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education THE MOCK EXAMINATIONS, 2025

312/1

GEOGRAPHY
May/June, 2025

PAPER 1
TIME: 2¾ Hrs.

Name: Admission No:

Stream: Signature: Tuesday, 27th May, 2025; 2:00-4:30pm

Instructions to Candidates

- (a) Write your Name and Admission Number in the spaces provided above.
- (b) Indicate your Stream and Sign in the spaces provided.
- (c) This paper consists of two sections; **A** and **B**
- (d) Answer **all** the questions in section **A**.
- (e) Answer **question 6** and any other **two** questions from section **B**.
- (f) Answers **must** be written in the spaces provided at the end of question 10.
- (g) **This paper consists of 16 printed pages.**
- (h) **Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**
- (i) **Candidates should answer the questions in English.**

For Examiner's Use Only

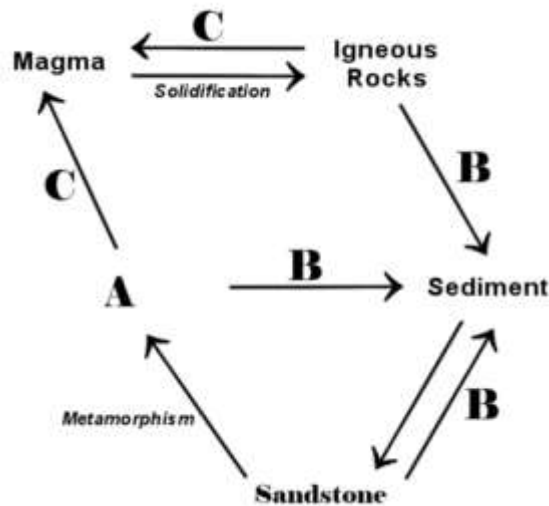
Section	Questions	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A	1-5	25	
B	6	25	
		25	
		25	
Total Score			



SECTION A

Answer all the questions in this section.

1. (a) What is lunar eclipse? (2 marks)
- (b) Describe how rotation of the earth causes deflection of ocean currents. (3 marks)
2. (a) The diagram below represents a rock cycle. Use it to answer question (a) (i) and (ii).



- (i) Give the name of the rock labelled A. (1 mark)
 - (ii) Name the processes labelled **B** and **C**. (2 marks)
- (b) State the weaknesses of relative dating as a method of determining the age of a rocks. (2 marks)
3. (a) Define the term mass wasting. (2 marks)
- (b) Give **three** characteristics of mud flows that can be used to distinguish it from earth movements. (3 marks)
4. (a) Name **two** crater lakes in Kenya. (2 marks)
- (b) State **three** factors determining the permanence of a Lake. (3 marks)

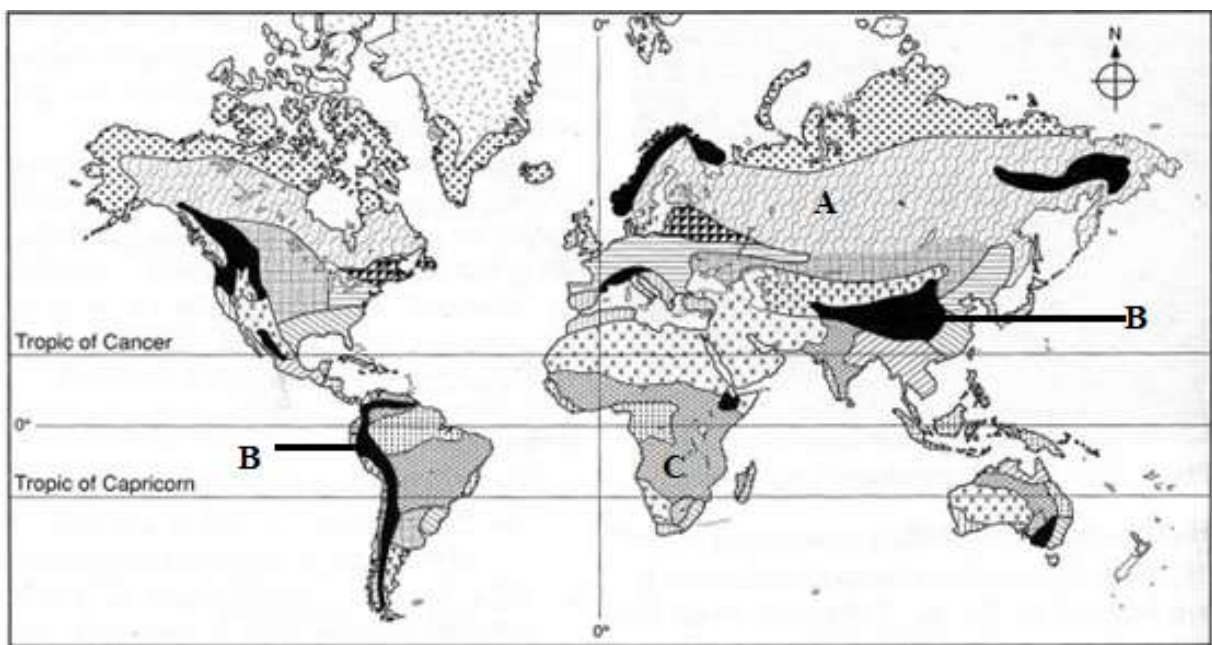
5. (a) Give **three** conditions necessary for formation of fog. (3 marks)
- (b) A given mass of air at 30°C can hold 24g/m³ of water vapour when saturated. Calculate the relative humidity of air at the same temperature if it contains only 6g/m³ of water vapour. (2 marks)

SECTION B

*Answer **question 6** and any other **two** questions from this section.*

6. You have been provided with the map of Meru (108/3). Use it to answer question 6 (a) to (d).
- (a) (i) Give **two** indices to adjoining sheets to the western part of Meru map. (2 marks)
- (ii) State **three** evidences that show that the map of Meru is a topographical map. (3 marks)
- (iii) Measure the length of Nanyuki – Isiolo road (A2). Give your answer in kilometers. (2 marks)
- (iv) What is the magnetic bearing of the Air photo principal point 59 (grid reference 4520) from the Air photo principal point 025 (grid reference 3826)? (3 marks)
- (b) Citing evidence from the map, identify **two** social services offered in Meru municipality. (4 marks)
- (c) (i) Draw a rectangle measuring 12cm by 8cm to represent the area bound between eastings 45 and 48 and northings 21 and 23 on Meru map. (2 marks)
- (ii) On the rectangle mark and name:
- Ol Doinyo Sabu (Ndunyu Sabu) hill (1 mark)
 - River Kamarai (1 mark)
 - Loose surface road (1 mark)
- (d) Describe the drainage of the area covered by Meru map. (6 marks)

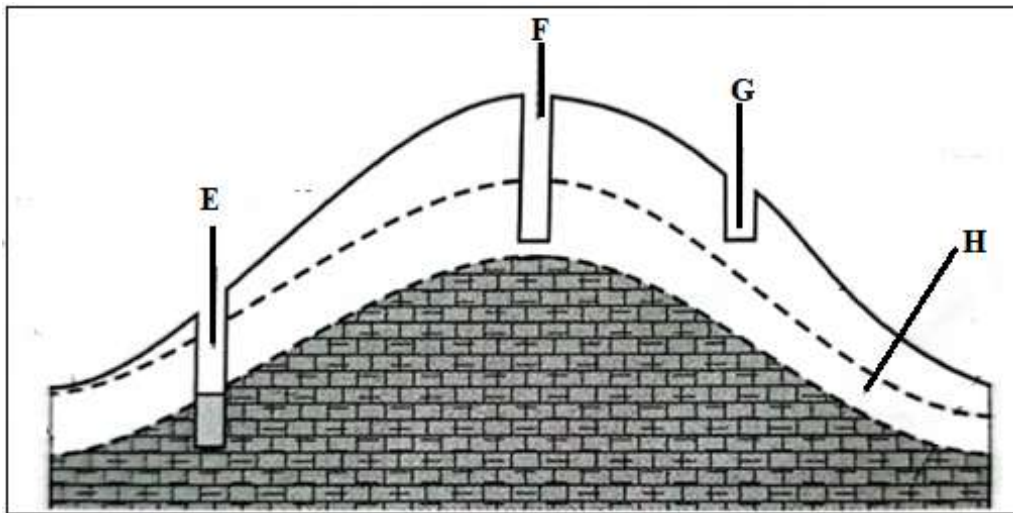
7. (a) (i) What is a tsunami? (2 marks)
- (ii) Give **two** types of surface longitudinal waves. (2 marks)
- (b) Explain the following causes of earthquakes.
- (i) Vulcanicity (2 marks)
- (ii) Energy release in the mantle (2 marks)
- (iii) Construction of water reservoirs (2 marks)
- (c) (i) Give **two** intrusive features of vulcanicity. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe how the following features are formed.
- Geysers (3 marks)
 - Lava plateau (4 marks)
- (d) Explain the negative effects of vulcanicity. (6 marks)
8. (a) (i) Define semi-natural vegetation. (2 marks)
- (ii) Give **three** processes of vegetation growth influenced by temperature. (3 marks)
- (b) (i) Apart from forests, identify **two** other vegetation regions of Kenya. (2 marks)
- (ii) State **three** human factors causing decline of forests in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (c) The map below shows vegetation zones of the world.



- (i) Identify the zones marked **A**, **B** and **C**. (3 marks)
- (ii) Explain **three** adaptations of the tropical desert vegetation. (6 marks)
- (d) Explain **three** significance of vegetation to agricultural activities. (6 marks)

9. (a) (i) Identify **two** types of springs. (2 marks)
- (ii) Give **three** factors which influence the occurrence of ground water. (3 marks)

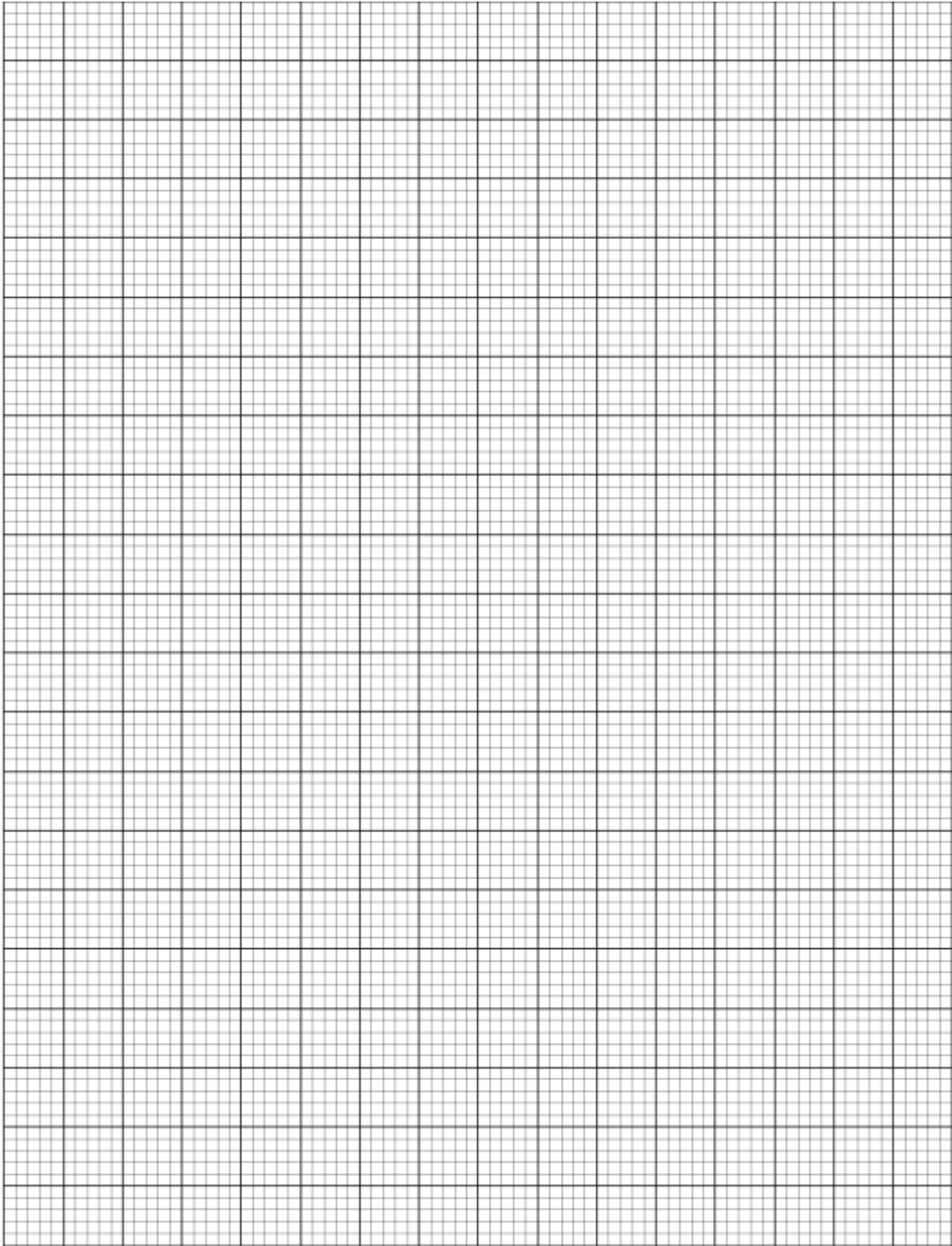
(b) The diagram below shows different types of wells.



- (i) Name the parts labelled **G** and **H**. (2 marks)
 - (ii) Identify the ideal well for a semi-arid area. (1 mark)
- (c) Describe how the following features are formed in a limestone region.
- (i) Grikes and Clints (4 marks)
 - (ii) Dolina (5 marks)
- (d) Members of your class are planning to conduct a field study in a karst region.
- (i) State **two** reasons why you would need a map of the area of study. (2 marks)
 - (ii) Give **three** methods you're likely to use to record data during the study. (3 marks)
 - (iii) Identify **three** factors that would limit the field work activity in the area. (3 marks)

10. (a) (i) Define the term leaching. (2 marks)
- (ii) State **two** factors that contribute to the leaching of soils. (2 marks)
- (b) (i) Give **three** factors influencing soil formation. (3 marks)
- (ii) State **three** importance of soil texture. (3 marks)
- (c) (i) Identify **three** causes of chemical degeneration in soils. (3 marks)
- (ii) State **four** advantages of mulching. (4 marks)
- (d) Explain the effects of soil erosion on water sources. (8 marks)

[illegible]



THIS IS THE LAST PRINTED PAGE