**Term 1 - 2024**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM THREE (3)**

**Time: 2½ Hours**

**Name**: …………………………………………………………. **Adm** **No**: ……………….

**School**: ……………………………………………………….. **Class**: …………………..

**Signature**: …………………………………………………….. **Date**: …………………...

**Instructions to candidates:**

a) This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.

b) Answer all the questions in section A, three questions in section B and two questions in section C.

c) Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

d) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

e) Answer all questions in English.

**For Examiner’s use only**

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| **SECTION A** | **SECTION B** | **SECTION C** | **TOTAL** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A (25 MARKS) Attempt all the questions from this section.**

**1.** State **two** branches of history. (2 marks)

**2.** Mention **one** material remain likely to be found in an archaeological site. (1 mark)

**3.** Give **two** examples of electronic sources of information on History. (2 marks)

**4.** Identify the type of writing that developed in Egypt as a result of early agriculture. (1 mark)

**5.** Name **two** communities that belong to Western Bantu. (2 marks)

**6.** List down **two** factors that facilitated the coming of the Arabs to the East African coast. (2 marks)

**7.** State the **main** advantage of barter trade. (1 mark)

**8.** Give **two** impacts of the wheel in Mesopotamia. (2 marks)

**9.** Define the term Industry. (1 mark)

**10.** Give one reason why the Berlin Conference was held. (1 mark)

**11.** Name **one** community in Kenya that collaborated with the British. (1 mark)

**12.** Identify the method of administration used by the British in Northern Nigeria. (1 mark)

**13.** Highlight **two** methods used by the British to acquire colonies in Africa. (2 marks)

**14.** Identify the woman leader of the Agiryama resistance. (1 mark)

**15.** State **two** ways of becoming a Kenyan citizen. (2 marks)

**16.** Give **one** initiative in which the Kenyan constitution can be amended. (1 mark)

**17.** List down **two** problems faced by IBEA Co. (2 marks)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS) Attempt any three questions from this section.**

**18.** a) State **three** theories that explain the origin of man. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** uses of fire by the early man. (12 marks)

**19.** a) State **five** advantages of telecommunications. (5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** negative effects of modern means of communication. (10 marks)

**20.** a) Give **five** causes of the Nandi resistance. (5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** reasons why armed resistance failed in Kenya. (10 marks)

**21.** a) Identify **five** benefits enjoyed by assimilated Africans in Senegal. (5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** effects of Direct Rule in Zimbabwe. (10 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS) Attempt any two questions from this section.**

**22.** a) Give **five** limitations to right to life. (5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** socio – economic responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. (10 marks)

**23.** a) State **five** effects of conflicts in the society. (5 marks)

 b) Describe **five** peaceful methods of resolving conflicts. (10 marks)

**24.** a) Identify **three** aspects of democracy. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** principles of democracy. (12 marks)