**KISWAHILI KIDATO CHA PILI**

**MTIHANI WA MUHULA WA KWANZA**

**MACHI 2024**

**MUDA: SAA 2 ½**

**Jina:…………………………………………………...Nambari ya Usajili………………… Shule…………………………………………….**

**Maagizo:**

1. Jibu maswali yote.
2. Majibu yote yaandikwe katika nafasi ulizoachiwa katika karatasi hii ya maswali
3. Majibu yote **lazima** yaandikwe kwa lugha ya Kiswahili
4. Karatasi hii ina kurasa 8 zilizopigwa chapa
5. **Watahiniwa ni lazima wahakikishe kuwa kurasa zote za karatasi hii zimepigwa chapa sawasawa na kuwa maswali yote yamo.**

**Kwa Matumizi ya Mtihani Pekee.**

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| **Swali** | **Upeo** | **Alama** |
| **1. UFAHAMU** | **15** |  |
| **2.MATUMIZI YA LUGHA** | **40** |  |
| **3.ISIMUJAMII** | **10** |  |
| **4.FASIHI SIMULIZI** | **15** |  |
| **Jumla** | **80** |  |

**UFAHAMU**

***Soma kifungu kifuatacho kisha ujibu maswali***

Watu wengi hawawezi kunywa chai au uji bila sukari. Wanatumia sukari kwa hamu na ghamu bila kutambua kuwa hiyo ni sumu wanayojiongezea mwilini. Ni ukweli usiopingika kuwa wazee wetu wa jadi waliishi muda mrefu wakiwa na afya njema kuliko sisi.Hii ni kwa kuwa waliishi katika kipindi ambacho sukari inayotengenezewa viwandani haikuweko. Iwapo ilikuweko ilikuwa bidhaa ya wateule waungwana na akina yahe hawangeweza kuigharamia.

Watafiti wa maswala ya afya wamegundua kuwa sukari inayotayarishwa viwandani sasa hivi haina virutubishi vyovyote. Umuhimu wake ni kutia ladha tamu tu. Umuhimu huu hauwezi kulinganishwa na madhara yanayoletwa na sukari hii. Baada ya kusagika mwilini,sukari hii huacha masalio ya asidi mwilini yenye sumu inayoathiri siha. Halikadhalika utaratibu wa viwandani wa kutayarisha sukari ili iwe nyeupe na kuichunga huharibu virutubishi vinavyoweza kuwa muhimu mwilini.

Matumizi ya sukari kwa wingi husabisha madhara mwilini. Kwanza huchangia kuoza na kuharibika kwa meno. Pili sukari nyeupe imehusishwa na ongezeko la maradhi ya kisukari, moyo na hipoglisimia au upungufu wa sukarimwilini. Matumizi holela ya sukari huleta kipandauso au ugonjwa wa ghafla wa kuumwa upande mmoja wa kichwa unaoambatana na kichefuchefu, kutapika na matatizo ya kuona. Pia huleta maradhi ya Ngozi, hufanya mishipa inayotoa damu moyoni kuisambaza mwilini kuwa nyembamba na sugu, moyo hulazimika kusukuma damu kwa nguvu na huenda moyo ukachoka kufanya kazi.

Madhara ya sukari ndiyo yanayowafanya watu wengi kukiri kuwa sukari ingawa ni tamu,ni sumu mwilini. Waatalamu wa lishe wamependekeza ulaji wa vyakula kama nafaka, matunda, mboga na miwa ambavyo vimejaa sukari asilia.

Fauka ya hayo,sukari inayotoka katika asali ni bora zaidi kwa mwili wa mwanadamu. Sukari hii huwa na sukari asilia,vitamin, madini na amino asidi. Hivi vyote huwa na manufaa mbalimbali mwilini. Mathalani,asali huuchangamsha mwili. Asali huwa na kemikali ambazo husaidia watoto kukua vizuri. Huweza kuzidisha kiwango cha himoglobini,hivyo hupunguza uwezekano wa watoto kuwa na anemia(upungufu wa damu). Halikadhalika,asali husaidia mwili kujikinga dhidi ya magonjwa ya kukohoa. Asali husaidia pia kuondoa harufu mbaya kinywani.

Asali inaweza kutumiwa kujipaka. Inapotumiwa kwa njia hii,hutunza ngozi na kufanya inga’re, huondoa vipele na ugumu wa ngozi pamoja na kutibu ngozi iliyokatikakatika. Halikadhalika asali hutibu vidonda na harufu mbaya kinywani. Viwanda vingi vya vipodozi hutumia asali kama malighalifi muhimu katika utengenezaji wa bidhaa.

**Maswali:**

a) Ipe taarifa uliyoisoma kichwa mwafaka **(alama 1)**

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b) Taja matumizi mawili ya sukari nyeupe **(alama 2)**

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c) Onyesha madhara matatu ya sukari nyeupe mwilini. **(alama 3)**

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d) Eleza aina ya sukari iliyo na manufaa mwilini mwa mwanadamu na kwa nini? **(alama 2)**

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**e)** Eleza manufaa ya asali

**(i)** ndani ya mwili **(alama 2)** ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

**(ii)** Nje ya mwili **(alama 2)**

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**f)** Eleza maneno yafuatayo kama yalivyotumika;

1. Hamu na ghamu

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1. Akina yahe

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**(iii)** vipodozi

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**3. MATUMIZI YA LUGHA**

(a) i) Tambua vigezo vitatu vya kuainisha konsonanti za Kiswahili. (alama 3)

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ii)Taja ala zinazotumika katika kutamka sauti zifuatazo: (alama 2)

(i) |h|

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(ii) |k|

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(b) Andika neno lenye muundo ufuatao (alama 1)

Nazali ya ufizi, irabu ya chini, irabu ya chini, nazali ya midomoni

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(c) Bainisha miundo ya silabi katika maneno yafuatayo (alama 2)

Ngo’a……………………………………………….

ngoma……………………………………………….

(d) Bainisha mofimu katika neno lifuatalo. (alama 2)

wasomacho

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(e) Iandike sentensi ifuatayo ukitumia kiwakilishi cha pekee o – ote. (alama.2)

Mitihani yote itungwayo na Zainabu hupatikana mtandaoni.

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(f) Andika katika kauli ya kutendewa (ala.2)

(i) -ja

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(ii) imba

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(h) Andika katika udogo wingi. (ala.2)

Kiti chake kimevunjika

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(i) Akifisha sentensi hii: Safari ya hamisi ilingoa nanga jumatatu (alama 2)

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(j) Tunga sentensi zenye dhima zifuatazo (ala. 2).

i) agizi

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ii) amrishi

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(k) Tunga sentensi ukitumia nomino zifuatazo pamoja na kivumishi kimilikishi -ake. (ala. 2)

(i) Werevu

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(ii) Gari

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(l) Geuza katika usemi halisi (ala.2)

Polisi alitaka kujua alikotoka usiku huo.

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(m) Tumia kielelezo cha mistari kuchanganua sentensi.

Mwanafunzi mmoja anasoma kitabu vizuri (ala.4)

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(n) Bainisha matumizi ya ‘-zuri’ katika sentensi ifuatayo. (alama. 3)

Wanafunzi wazuri wametuzwa vizuri kwa uzuri wao.

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(o) Kanusha sentensi ifuatayo (alama 2)

Uchaguzi mkuu utafanyika mwaka huu

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(p) Andika kulingana na maagizo yaliyotolewa. (ala.2)

Mwalimu anamtaka mwanafunzi mmoja kumsaidia kazi (Anza kwa: Mwanafunzi……….

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(q) Onyesha kiima, kundi nomino na kundi tenzi katika sentensi hii. (alama 3)

Gari jipya limenunuliwa na babake.

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(r) Andika kinyume cha: (ala.1)

Hasira amefunga mlango.

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(s) Toa neno jingine lenye maana sawa na: (ala.1)

ukata

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4. **ISIMU JAMII (ALAMA 10)**

A: Bwana asifiwe!

B: Amina

A: Karibu ndugu mpenzi.Bwana anakuita umfungulie moyo wako.

B: Nami naupokea mwito huo wa Bwana aliye juu

**Maswali:**

**1.** Eleza sifa **mbili za sajili ya maabadini kutokana na kifungu hiki (alama 2)**

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2. Eleza sifa nyingine nane ambazo zingejitokeza katika sajili hii **(alama 8)**

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**FASIHI SIMULIZI (Alama 15)**

**Soma kifungu kufuatacho kisha ujibu maswali yanayofuata**

Pema usijapo pema ukipema si pema tena

1. Tambua vipengele vifuatavyo vya kifungu hiki cha fasihi simulizi (alama 2)

i) utanzu…………………………………………………………

ii) kipera………………………………………………………..

1. Kipera hiki kina sifa mbalimbali. Eleza zozote nne. (alama 4)

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1. Kipera hiki kina umuhimu upi katika jamii yako? (alama 4)

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d) Umegundua kuwa utanzu huu wa fasihi simulizi uko katika hatari ya kufifia, je ni njia zipi utakazotumia kuudumisha (alama 5)

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