**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT (311)**

**END OF TERM 1 2024 EXAM**

**FORM TWO (2)**

**Time:**

**Name**: ………………............................................................**Adm No**..................

**School**: ……………………………………………………….. **Class**: …………………..

 **Signature**: …………………………………………………….. **Date**: …………………...

**Instructions to Candidates**

1. *This paper consists of* ***THREE*** *sections* ***A,B AND C***
2. *Answer* ***ALL*** *QUESTIONS.*
3. *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

 ***Candidates should answer the questions in English***

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| **SECTION** | **MARKS AWARDED** | **MAXIMUM** |
| **A** |  | **25 MARKS** |
| **B** |  | **60 MARKS** |
| **C** |  | **15 MARKS** |
| **TOTAL** |  | **100 MARKS** |

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS**

1. **Define the term linguistics (1 mark)**

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1. **Identify two areas of study under Economic branch of History (2 marks)**

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1. **Give two custodians of oral traditions (2 marks)**

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1. **State two ways in which Homo Erectus attempted to improve his life during the stone age period (2 marks)**

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1. **Give two disadvantages of using caves as shelters by the early human beings during the stone age period (2 marks)**

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1. **Identify two Types of dwellings used by the early man during the Stone Age period (2 marks)**

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1. **Give two disadvantages of hunting by the early man (2 marks)**

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1. **State two reasons why early agriculture developed along the rivers (2 marks)**

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1. **Identify two early forms of writing that developed in Mesopotamia and Egypt as a result of Agriculture (2 marks)**

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1. **Give two Kenyan communities that belong to the Eastern Cushites (2 marks)**

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1. **Identify two cultural practices that the Bantu acquired from the Cushites (2 marks)**

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1. **State two functions of Kambi among the Mijikenda during the colonial period (2 marks)**

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1. **Give two functions of warriors among Kenyan societies in the 19th Century (2 marks)**

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**SECTION B (60 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS**

1. **State five economic activities of the Maasai during the 19th Century (5 marks)**

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**b) Describe the social organization of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period (10 marks)**

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1. **State three reasons that led to the decline of the participation of Akamba in long distance trade in the 19th century (3 marks)**

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 **b) Explain six results of the long distance trade in East Africa (12 marks)**

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1. **a) State three factors that favoured the development of a local trade (3 marks)**

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**b) Describe the organization of Trans- Saharan trade (12 marks**

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1. **a.)Give three earliest forms of water transport (3 marks)**

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**b.)Explain six ways in which the development of railway transport speeded up industrialization in Europe (12 marks)**

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**SECTION C (15 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS**

1. **State three values of a Good citizen (3 marks)**

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1. **Identify two symbols of National Unity in Kenya (2 marks)**

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1. **Give five circumstances under which right to freedom of movement and residence may be limited (5 marks)**

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1. **State five ways in which Education promotes national unity (5 marks)**

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