**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Adm No.:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Class\_\_\_\_\_

**Candidate’s Signature**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Date**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 1**

**JULY/AUGUST 2024**

**Time: 2 hours 30 minutes**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education***

**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**TIME: 2hours**

**Instructions to Candidates**

* ***This paper consists of three sections; A, B and C.***
* ***Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.***
* ***Answers to all the questions must be written in the foolscaps provided.***

***This paper consists of 3 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no pages are missing.***

**SECTION A (25marks)**

1. Name the original inhabitants of Kenya during the colonial period. (1mark)
2. Identify **one** pre-historic site in Kenya where remains of Ramapithecus were found (1mark)
3. Give **two** environmental reason for the migration of the Luo community in Kenya (2 marks)
4. Name the **two** winds that were used by the early visitors to and from the East African coast up to 1500 AD (2 marks)
5. Identify **two** social problems facing Nairobi as a modern urban Centre (2 marks)
6. Outline **two** political responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen (2 marks)
7. Identify any **two** groups in charge of monitoring the observation of human rights in Kenya. (2 marks)
8. Give the main significance of the repeal of section 2A of the Kenyan constitution in 1991. (1mark)
9. Name the treaty that marked the end of partition of East Africa (1mark)
10. State the main recommendation of the Lyttleton constitution of 1954 in Kenya. (1mark)
11. Which education commission in Kenya recommended the establishment of 8-4-4 system? (1mark)
12. Give the main reason for convening the second Lancaster House Conference (1mark)
13. Who is the Chief Legal advisor of the National Government in Kenya (1mark)
14. Name the **two** categories of the members of National Assembly (2 marks)
15. What was the immediate cause of the declaration of state of emergency in Kenya on 20th October 1952? (1mark)
16. Name **two** types of land tenure systems/hand holdings in Kenya (2 marks)
17. Identify any **two** types of revenue funds created by 2010 constitution. (2 marks)

**SECTION B (45marks) Answer any three questions from this section**

1. (a) Outline **five** social results of migration of the Bantu community (5 marks)

 (b) Explain the political organization of the Somali community during the pre-colonial period

(10 marks)

1. (a) Give **five** sources of information on contact between East African Coast and outside world

(5 marks)

 (b) Explain **five** impacts of Indian Ocean trade on the people of East African Coast (10 marks)

1. (a) Outline **three** roles of the trade union movements in Kenya during the colonial period (3 marks)

 (b) Explain **six** problems faced by early political parties in Kenya from 1919 – 1939 (12 marks)

1. (a) Identify **three** demands raised by the African Elected members organization (AEMO) to the colonial secretary in 1957 (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** social results of national philosophies in Kenya (6 marks)

**SECTION C (30marks) Answer any two questions from this section**

1. (a) State **three** rights of arrested persons (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** factors promote national unity in Kenya (12 marks)

1. (a) Outline **three** reasons that may lead to a by-election in Kenya (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** roles of the National Assembly (12 marks)

1. (a) State **three** advantages of Devolution in Kenya (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** sources of revenue for county governments in Kenya. (12 marks)

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