**NAME ………………………………………………...ADM………………….CLASS……………….**

**HISTORY FORM 2, END OF TERM 2- 2024**

***SECTION A: Answer all the questions***

1. **Name two early urban centers in Africa. (2mks)**
* Meroe
* Cairo
* Kilwa
1. **Give three factors that led to rise of scientific inventions. (2mks)**
* The rebirth period/ the renaissance period
* Religion could not offer solutions to all man problem
* Desire to solve man dairy problems.
* Development of printing process
1. **Give two disadvantages of barter trade. (2mks)**
* Not easy to agree on the value of some products
* Some items cannot be divisible into smaller regions
* It requires a double of event
1. **Give three factors that make camel a good pack animal. (2mks)**
* Can travel many days without water
* can carry heavy loads
* hoofs suitable for walking in sand
1. **Give two dispersal points of Bantu. (2mks)**
* Shugwaya
* Taita hills
1. **Give two functions of warriors in A. T.C (2mks)**

Defended community from external attacks

Conduct raids against other communities.

1. **Give two ways of acquiring citizenship by birth. (2mks)**
* A child under eight whose parents are unknown.
* One who lost citizenship by acquiring citizenship of another country under constitution.
1. **Give the three symbols of national unity. (3mks)**
* Court of arm
* National flag
* National anthem
1. **State two similar factors of early agriculture in Egypt and Mesopotamia. (2mks)**

Through irrigation

Along river Banks

1. **Identify two sources of information of east Africa coast. (2mks)**

Periplus of erythrean sea

Ptolemys geography

Swahili chronicles

1. **Give two functions of Kabaka of Baganda. (2mks)**
* Controlled trade
* Appointed sinor government official
* Was the final court of appeal
1. **Identify two hominids involved in the stages of evolution of man. (2mks)**
* Homo habilis
* Homo erectus
* Homo sapiens
1. **Give three characteristics of coastal city state. (3mks)**

Trade was main economy activity

Islam was main religion language

 Kiswahili was main language.

1. **Identify three peaceful methods of resolving conflicts. (3mks)**
* Mediation
* Arbitration
* Litigation
1. **What symbols was the main symbols of unity among the Shona community. (1mk)**

Religion ie mwari cult

1. **State two reasons why Africa is believe to be the cradle of mankind. (2mks)**
* Many prehistoric site
* Suitable climate
* Vast savannah grassland

***SECTION B: Answer three questions in this section.***

1. **a) Characteristic of industrial revolution in Britain (5mks)**
* The use of machines that replaced human and animal labour
* The use of a new source of energy
* The rise of factory system in town instead of cottage industries
* Better / improved forms of transport
* Improved living standard
* The production of goods on large scale as machines worked faster than human labour.
* Devp of science and application of scientific knowledge in production.

**b) Explain factors that have made the industries of third world countries to lag behind. (10mks)**

* stiff competition for market from the industrialized powers who produce high quality goods.
* Poor means of transport and communication system.
* High poverty levels leading to low purchasing power hence poor domestic market.
* Lack of technological skills and know how hence rely on foreing experts who are very expensive.
* Poor education system which do not favour technology and invovation.
* Lack of personnel’s as a result of brain drain
1. **a) Explain the economic activities of Asante Communities.**

- Cultivation of land

* Hunting and gathering
* Traded (Participation in trans Atlantic and Trans-saharan)
* Practiced iron working
* Mining of gold and other minerals
* Crafts culture such as basketry and weaving.

**b) Explain the political organization among the shone community.**

* The community was headed by the king (Mwene Mutapa) who was the head of government and the chief priest.
* The royal fire which was kept at the court of king was an important unity.
* Mwene Mutapa – King Position was hereditary.
* King had some officials who assisted him in leadership such as
* Mwene Mutapa’s kingdom was divided into provinces each with its own chief
* The province chief were required to send ambassador to Mwene Mutapa to pay tribute annually.
1. **a) Give three factors that led to the decline of meroe as an Urban center. (3mks)**
* Decline /exhaustion of iron
* deforestation
* attack by the axum

**b) Explain six factors that contributed to development of urban center in colonial Africa. (12mks)**

* Availability of water
* Availability of minerals
* Trading activities
* Development of Agriculture
* Major cross roads grow into towns
* Administrative centers also developed towns
* Place that were strategically place for defence developed into towns
1. **a) Give five reasons/ factors that led to migration of Bantu communities. (5mks)**
* Population increase /pressure
* External and internal attacks
* Draught and famine
* Outbreak of pest and diseases
* To satisfy the spirit of adventure.

**b) Explain the results of migration of Luo community. (10mks)**

* Population increase in the newly settled areas
* Intermarriage between Bantu and other community
* Cultural exchange adopted circumcision age set
* Increased trading activities
* Bantu adopted iron working technology.