COMPETENCE BASED CURRICULUM

JUNIOR SCHOOL

FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT

TERM ONE 2024

GRADE 7

 MARKING SCHEME

 **SOCIAL STUDIES**

1. State three reasons for the migration of Nilotes.(3 mks)
2. Search for water and pasture
3. Attacks by diseases both for their livestock and people
4. Internal disputes
5. Outbreak of drought and famine
6. Attacks from the hostile neighbours
7. Name two examples of volcanic mountains.(2 mks)
8. Mt kenya
9. Mt elgon
10. Mt. Longonot in kenya
11. Mt karisimbi in rwanda
12. Mt meru and mount kilimanjaro in tanzania
13. Name any two theories explaining the origin of the earth.(2 mks)
14. Passing star theory
15. Nebula cloud theory
16. Big bang theory
17. Supernova theory
18. Identify the following planets. (4 mks)

**Mercury**

**Mars**



**Neptune**

**Saturn**

1. Conditions of the atmosphere of a place at a given time is called Weather (1 mk)
2. Name two branches of social studies. (2 mks)
3. Geography
4. History
5. Citizenship
6. Name two types of maps. (2 mks)
7. Sketch maps Topographical maps
8. Atlas maps Directional maps
9. Study the diagram on structure of the earth below and answer the questions that follow.

**A Core**

**B Mantle**

 c

**C Crust**

1. Name the regions marked A,B and C. (3 mks)
2. Write two effects of rotation and revolution of the earth.(4 mks)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Rotation of the Earth  | Revolution of the Earth  |
| Causes day and night | Causes seasons |
| Causes winds and ocean currents to change direction | Causes varying lengths of days and nights |
| Causes rising and falling of ocean tides | Causes changes in position of the midday sun |

1. Identify the following weather measuring instruments.(3 mks)



**Windvane**

**Raingauge**

**Windsock**

1. State two factors to consider when siting a weather station.(2 mks)
2. The area should be flat and away from tall buildings and trees.
3. The area should be accessible
4. The area should have good security etc
5. An area with high population is said to be densely populated whereas an area with low population is said to be sparsely populated. (2 mks)
6. The way of life and doing thing in a community is known as Culture.(1 mk)
7. List two aspects of culture in most of our communities; (2 mks)
8. Greeting Food Dressing
9. House Gender Roles Economic Activity Etc
10. List four elements of weather; (4 mks)
11. Sunshine C. Wind
12. Temperature D. Rainfall/Precipitation Any Other Correct
13. Monuments, museums, historic buildings and cultural centres are referred to as

 Historic Built Environments (1 mk)

1. Large carvings and models that remind us of our past heroes like Jomo Kenyatta are known as Monuments/statutes (1 mk)
2. Name the capital cities of the following African countries.(2 mks)
3. Ghana -Accra
4. Ethiopia- Addis Ababa
5. Identify the following continents that were mentioned by the following students.(4 mks)

 Tim: Europe Wendel Australia

 Danny South America Alice Africa

1. Name any two facts about planet earth.(2 mks)
2. It supports life, it the only planet with people and vegetation
3. It’s a blue planet has liquid water, has oxygen, takes 24 hr to make a complete rotation
4. It is the third planet from the sun, takes approximately 149m km from sun
5. It is an inner/ terrestrial planet, takes 3661/4 days to make a complete revolution
6. The sun is overhead the equator on dates. (2 mks)
7. 21st March
8. 23rd September
9. The atmosphere consists of? (3 mks)
10. Water vapour
11. Gases
12. Dust particles
13. Clouds smoke particles
14. If the time in Monrovia , Liberia ,120W is 8:00am, what is the time at Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 38 0E?(2 mks)

Longitudina Difference= 380+12o=50o

10 =4 Min Or 150 =1hour

 If 10=4mins

What About 50o?= 50×4= 200 Mins

Chnge Minutes To Hours=

 =

Since Addis Ababa Is Ahead Of Monrovia, Add Time

1. Name Life skills that enhance negotiations during social interaction.
2. Courage.
3. Problem solving.
4. Empathy.
5. Communication.
6. Patience.
7. Listening.
8. Creativity.
9. Define the following terms as used in life skills.(4 marks)
	* 1. Personal management skills.

These are skills that help us to overcome life challenges.

* + 1. Self-awareness

This is knowing what makes you who you are

1. Define psychological dimension as used in personal management skills. (2 marks )

This includes how we feel, reason and think as we respond to different situations. These are skills which will help us overcome challenges.

1. Outline five different dimension one uses to define himself/herself. (5 marks)
	1. Physical dimension
	2. Economic dimension
	3. Psychological dimension
	4. Spiritual dimension
	5. Social dimension
2. Discuss five physical changes that happens to girls and boys during adolescence.(5 marks)
	1. Becoming taller and masculine for boys
	2. Becoming taller and feminine for girls
	3. Increase in weight
	4. Production of sex hormones
	5. Menstruation and wet dreaming
	6. Desire for opposite sex.
	7. Growth of hair in pubic areas
	8. Feeling of shyness
	9. Development of breasts
	10. Chest broadens etc
3. State four ways of maintaining personal hygiene and health during adolescence. (4 marks )
	1. Bathing daily
	2. Regular exercise
	3. Washing fruits,vegetables before eating or cooking.
	4. Eating a healthy diet.
	5. Washing hands before eating.
	6. Bathing daily
	7. Eating a balanced diet
	8. Washing your personal items like cloths
	9. Brushing of teeth and combing of hair
	10. Maintaining proper body grooming like cutting nails short, brushing teeth, combing hair and cutting hair short.Etc
4. What is self-esteem? (2 marks)

Refers to the feelings and opinions you have about yourself based on your looks, abilities and the skills that you have.

1. Name three types of families. (3 marks)
	1. Nuclear family
	2. Extended family
	3. Single parent family

 THE END