

**KENYA JUNIOR SCHOOL ASSESSMENT  
GRADE 7  
MARKING SCHEME  
SOCIAL STUDIES.**

1. Evolution theory.
2. refers to the process of developing a positive perception and belief in one's own worth and abilities.
3. Homo sapiens sapiens.
4. Places where man's remains which are evident of his past existence were found.
5. Teeth, arms, body shape, brain size, head shape.
6.
  - ✓ Believing in yourself and embracing your strengths and weaknesses.
  - ✓ Celebrating successes and achievements.
  - ✓ Maintaining a positive attitude.
  - ✓ Being kind to yourself by doing things you enjoy, practising positive self-talk among others.
  - ✓ Promoting body positivity and unhealthy body image.
  - ✓ Being assertive
7.
  - ✓ Pottery
  - ✓ Basketry
  - ✓ Ecotourism
  - ✓ Horticulture
  - ✓ Agro forestry
  - ✓ Fishing
  - ✓ Dairy farming
8.
  - ✓ Long hours without food.
  - ✓ Death.
  - ✓ Fatigue.
  - ✓ Slaves were ferried in ships for long distances.
  - ✓ Whipping.
  - ✓ Legs and hands chained during the long distances from villages to coastal towns.
  - ✓ Harsh climate
9.
  - ✓ Seeking guiding and counselling.

- ✓ Take part in physical and sports activities.
- ✓ Avoid setting unachievable goals.
- ✓ Choose friends wisely Any other relevant.

10.

- ✓ Nations can trade.
- ✓ It improves Technology.
- ✓ Boosts Tourism.
- ✓ Improves medical care.
- ✓ There are more investment opportunities.
- ✓ Education is improved.
- ✓ There are more employment opportunities.



- ✓ Peacekeeping missions.
- ✓ Sports reasons

11.

- a. struggle by competition or rush by Europeans for colonies.
- b. refers to the sharing or dividing up of Africa into European spheres of influence.

12. Resilience

13.

- ✓ Anger.
- ✓ Fear.
- ✓ Guilt.
- ✓ Shame.
- ✓ Sadness.
- ✓ Loneliness.
- ✓ Anxiety

14.

Golden stool

15.

- ✓ Recognizing and accepting that difficult emotions are a natural part of the human experience.
- ✓ Identifying the emotions.
- ✓ Seeking support from others.
- ✓ Finding what triggered the emotions.
- ✓ Engaging in physical activities.
- ✓ Guiding and counselling

16.

- ✓ Poor communication.
- ✓ Lack of trust.
- ✓ Disrespectful behaviour.
- ✓ Physical abuse.
- ✓ Emotional abuse.
- ✓ Repeated patterns of conflict.

17.

Conflict.

18.

- ✓ Planting trees.

- ✓ Engaging in physical exercises.
- ✓ Engaging in business enterprises.
- ✓ Cleaning waste in the community.

19.

- ✓ Topographical maps.
- ✓ Sketch maps.
- ✓ Atlas maps. Any 2

