



TARGETER WINGS JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL ASSESSMENT GRADE 8 - 2024 MARKING SCHEME

Wings
002

MATHS

- 6
- $\frac{35}{96}$
- 80000
- $\frac{5}{6}$
- $3p + 8kg$
- 24m
- 0.76km
- 23.717
- 864
- 50°
- 8.4
- 454
- 22cm
- 76km/hr
- 39
- Sh. 72
- Sh. 4
- $2 < x < 6$
- 6.3cm
- Sh. 2400
- 9% or 9.1%
- Mobile banking.
- Mobile withdrawal.
- Mobile saving.
- Mobile credit.
- Mobile Transfer.
- Mobile payment.

23.

Mass in kg	Frequency	Tally
40	5	###
43	2	//
45	13	### ## //
47	7	### //

24. a) 100 b) 34 questions
25. a) 618 b) 50

ENGLISH SECTION A

READING COMPREHENSION

- The bravest or most courageous man.
- They were his personal pets.
- Unbelievable/hard to believe.
- Accidentally/without intentions/by accident.
- That Donyo would be the husband to Karemba.
- By selling and lending his donkeys.
- The donkey was stubborn.
- Carrying the donkey into the market.
- Shameful/humiliating.

SECTION B GRAMMAR

- began
- laid
- raised
- occupation
- collision
- maintenance
- disclose
- emptiness
- impossible
- or
- to
- Besides
- unless
- It's
- you're
- we

SECTION C

ORAL LITERATURE AND POETRY

- Servant - slave friendship/unfair.
- They had grown to believe they are always tied.
- They are used to feeling the rope all the time.
- Some beliefs are not true/thinking outside the box.

- Three.
- Poor kids in the neighbourhood/ street bullies.
- Threw words like stones/muscles like iron.
- Discrimination/bias against the poor.
- Somewhere along the road.
- Potholed roads/dusty roads/bumpy roads.
- They restored to using longer routes because of dust, bump and holes.
- Planting banana suckers in potholes.

WRITING

12. Award for
- Accuracy.
 - Creativity.
 - Fluency.

KISWAHILI

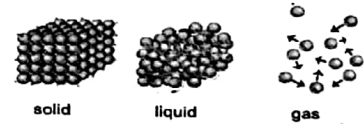
- Alitaka asome hadi kiwango cha juu cha elimu ili baadaye awafae wazazi wake.
- Bintiye fisi aliozwa bila hiari yake na kukatiziwa masomo.
- Aliapa kuwachukulia hatua kali wote waliohusika kumwoza bintiye Fisi.
- Alitamani kula minofu ya nyama.
- Kupendwa na kusaidiwa bila kubaguliwa au kupendelewa shuleni.
- B
- Nitamweleza mwalimu tatizo lake ili amruhusu kuketi mbele ya darasa.
- C
- Matumizi ya dawa.
- Inahusu matumizi yasiyofaa ya dawa na madhara yake.
- Matumizi yaliyokithiri ya dawa yana madhara.
- Tunapaswa kutumia dawa kwa njia inayofaa ili kuepuka madhara yake.
- C
- C
- A
- B
- D
- B
- Kadhaa.
- Wakati ujao hali timilifu.
- Seneta alisema kuwa wangetii maagizo ya mahakama.
- Sentensi ambatano.
- Pepo zimepeperusha mavumbi hadi masokoni.
- Baraza.
- Lenyewe.
- Kufupisha maneno.
- Mwalimu atathmini mf: jijicho langu linauma.
- Daftari limesahihishwa na mwalimu
- a) Mighani ni hadithi zinazohusu mashujaa katika jamii fulani.
- b) i) Kutumia viziada lugha kama vile ishara za uso. ii) Kutumia lugha kulingana na hadhira. iii) Kuihusisha hadhira kauliza maswali.

- Visasili ni hadithi za kihistoria zinazosimulia kuhusu asili ya mambo fulani yanayohusu maisha ya binadamu.
- Husimulia chimbuko la jamii fulani.
- Husimulia matokeo ya mwanzoni.
- Huhusisha miungu hata malaika.
- Maudhui ni mambo yanayozungumiziwa katika kazi ya fasihi.
- Dhamira ni lengo la mwandishi la kutunga kazi yake.
- Mandhari ya dondoo - nyumbani /ndani ya nyumba/ kibandani.
- Mishi. ii) Mambula.
- Ni Mlevi - kwa sababu ya kulewa anashindwa kusimama na kuanguka.
- Msahaulifu - ni mwepesi wa kusahau.
- Mvumilivu/anajiamini - mwalimu atathmini.
- Ulevi - Mabula analewa kiasi cha kushindwa kusimama kwa mguu mmoja.
- Umaskini - Mabula na mkewe wanaishi katika nyumba ya kubabaisha; kibandani.
- Tashihisi/uhuishaji.
- mf - nyumba za kubabaisha
- Nyumba yenye wasiwasi kama walioitengeza.
- Maswali ya balagha mf
- Mbona umekuwa mwepesi wa kusahau?
- Kwani nimeanguka kutoka ghorofani.
- Kuchanganya ndimi mf: Kukunguwa kwa kukosa level.

INSHA

Mwalimu asahihishe insha ya mtihani

INTEGRATED SCIENCE

- Temporary change
- 

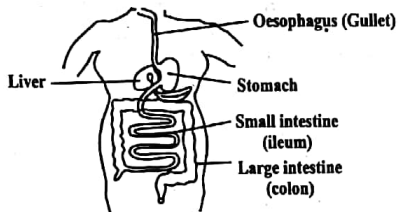
solid liquid gas
- Solar panel.
- Diesel/petrol driven generator.
- i. Wear protective gloves. ii. Raise the injured part. iii. Wash the injured part using clean water. iv. Use a clean piece of cotton cloth to press on the wound to stop bleeding.

Marking scheme **N.B: Teachers are requested to scrutinize this marking scheme before use. It is worth.** Grade 8

- v. Apply some antiseptic on a ball of cotton wool and clean the cut area.
 - vi. Tie a piece of cloth or bandage on the wound.
5. i. Filtration. ii. Decantation.
- 6.

	An element or a compound
a) It is made of two or more element combined together by chemical means.	Compound
b) It is made up of only one kind of tiny particles known as atoms.	Element
c) It can be broken down into its constituent elements by chemical means.	Compound
d) It cannot be broken down into simpler substances either by physical or chemical means.	Element

7. i. Substance abuse.
ii. HIV/AIDS.
iii. Mental health.
iv. Physical activity and nutrition.
v. Overweight and obesity.
vi. Immunization.
vii. Access to health care.
viii. Violence.
8. i. Transportation of nutrients in the digestive system.
ii. Regulation of body temperature.
iii. Makes the skin smooth.
iv. Formation of blood.
- 9.



10. i. Hydrogen - H
ii. Iron - Fe
iii. Aluminium - Al
iv. Silver - Ag
v. Carbon - C
11. i. Store in a cool dry place.
ii. Always keep medicine in its original container.
iii. Store in storage cabinet that is lockable.
iv. Store medicine out of children's reach.
12. i. Water - H_2O
ii. Common salt - $NaCl$
13. Sanitary towel.
14. i. Rickets. ii. Marasmus.
iii. Goltre. iv. Anaemia.
v. Scurvy. vi. Night blindness.
vii. Beriberi.
15. i. The skin. ii. The kidneys.
iii. The lungs.
16. First aid.
17. Carbohydrates.

18. i. Nutritionist.
ii. Public health officer.
iii. Community health workers.
iv. Nurses.
v. Doctors.
vi. Psychologist.
vii. Clinical officers.
viii. Health promotion workers.

SOCIAL STUDIES

1. (i) Mutation - This is change of body structure dictated by the climate or environment for survival.
(ii) Natural selection - This is where the strongest species survive and weaker ones are phased out.
(ii) Adaptation - This is the gradual change of hominids to fit in the new climatic environments.
2. Aegyptopithecus
3. (i) Provide important information about adaptation of plants and animals to their environment.
(ii) Help in the study of history about the past.
(iii) Helps in establishing the time in which organisms lived.
4. (i) Olduvai Gorge - Tanzania
(ii) Omo valley - Ethiopia
(iii) Faiyum depression - Egypt
(iv) Taung - Botswana
5. a). Personal goal is a desired state that one seeks to achieve, maintain or totally avoid in life.
b) (i) Personality of an individual
(ii) Age of a person
(iii) Life experience
(iv) Social background
c) (i) Law
(ii) Teaching
(iii) Aviation
(iv) Archeology
(v) Geology
(vi) Climatology
6. (i) Climate
(ii) Available technology
(iii) Availability of water
(iv) Availability of iron tools
7. (i) Greeks - Greece
(ii) Romans - Romania
(iii) Persians - Persia
8. a) The value one accords him/herself
b) (i) Talking to a special like a counsellor
(ii) Talking to someone you trust
(iii) Accepting and engaging in recreational activities.
(iv) Changing environment.
9. (i) Hanging on vehicles
(ii) Playing on roads.
(iii) Playing with fire
(iv) Playing and using uncovered electric wires
(v) Playing wit sharp objects

$$10. 17 + 40 = 57 = 57 \times 4 = \frac{228}{60} = 3.48$$

9.00
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12.48pm

11. (i) Passing star
(ii) Nebula
12. Add the temperature of all the months and then divide by 12.
 $\frac{219}{12} = 18.25^\circ C$
13. - Constitution
- Manuscripts
- Diaries
- Autobiograph
- Letters
14. (i) Tolerance
(ii) Accommodative
(iii) Cooperative
(iv) Kind
(v) Considerate
(vi) Mindful of others
(vii) Honest
15. (i) Favourable climate
(ii) Trading activities
(iii) Presence of good natural harbours
(iv) Exploration activities
16. A document containing the laws that govern a country.

C.R.E.

1. They ate fruit from a forbidden tree.
2. Sammy.
3. i) Self-control.
ii) Patience.
4. ii, i, iv, iii
5. (i) Practice self-control.
(ii) Choose your friends wisely.
6. (i) Decision making.
(ii) Critical thinking.
7. (i) Such places have temptations.
(ii) They can engage in pre-marital sex.
8. (i) He made clothes to cover Adam and Eve.
(ii) He called Abraham to bless the world.
(iii) He looked for human beings when they hid from him.
9. The snake.
10. It has enabled christians to receive eternal life.
11.

Importance of redemption	
i) Through redemption, human beings have been reconciled to God	✓
ii) Redemption enables christians to have eternal life	✓
iii) Redemption makes us experience God's love	✓
iv) Redemption gives us freedom to do anything we want	X

12. (i) For our sins to be forgiven.
(ii) To give us eternal life.
13. Believing in things that he cannot see.
14. (i) Reading the Bible.
(ii) Going to church.
(iii) Praying to God.
15. (i) He accepted to move to unknown land.
(ii) - He accepted to sacrifice his only son.
16. (i) He was promised a son.
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JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL ASSESSMENT

GRADE 8 - 2024

MARKING SCHEME

Wings
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GRAMMAR

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12. raised
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SECTION C

ORAL LITERATURE AND POETRY

26. Servant - slave friendship/unfair.
27. They had grown to believe they are always tied.
28. They are used to feeling the rope all the time.
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30. Three.
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13. C 14. C
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- iii) Kuchanganya ndimi mf:
Kukunguwa kwa kukosa level.

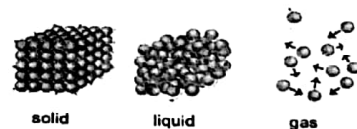
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1. Temporary change

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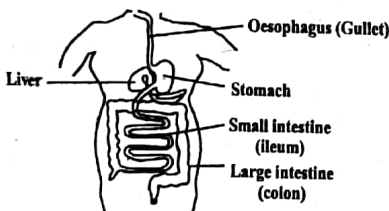


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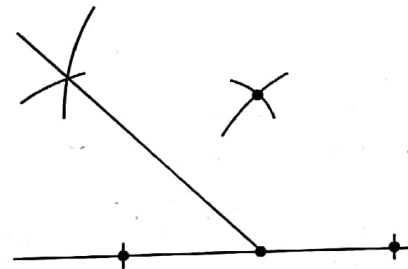
- (iii) He was promised many descendants.
 (iv) He was promised blessings.
 17. He asked him to sacrifice his only son Isaac.
 18. Obedience.
 19. (i) Love.
 (ii) Kindness.
 (iii) Humility.
 20. He was taken up to heaven alive.
 21. He had faith in God.
 22. (i) He moved from his home country to unknown place.
 (ii) He accepted to sacrifice his only son.
 23. (i) Love.
 (ii) Faith.

I.R.E.

1. i) The prophet encouraged those who had memorized to teach others.
 ii) The prophet used to recite the Qur'an loudly during prayers.
 2. i) The whole Qur'an was recited in the entire month of the Qur'an.
 ii) The swahabas applied the teachings of the Qur'an in their daily administration.
 3. i) Qur'an has been translated in many languages.
 ii) Qur'an has been preserved Audio-visual electronic equipment e.g DVD'S and flash disks.
 4. Abubakar Assidiq (R.A).
 5. The performance of the Taraweh prayers.
 6. i) **Ayat:** This is the shortest division of the Qur'an which means a phrase or a sentence.
 ii) **Surahs:** This is the arrangement of the Qur'anic text into specific verses.
 7. i) Al-Baqarah.
 ii) Al-Imran.
 iii) Al-Maida.
 iv) At-Tawba.
 8. i) They use strong warnings and frequent oaths.
 ii) They call people to Islam.
 9. We should be grateful to Allah because it is for our own good.
 10. i) The poor.
 ii) The debtors.
 iii) The debt collectors.
 11. i) Menstruation (haidh) for women.
 ii) If one is sick.
 12. i) To please Allah (S.W.T).
 ii) To get rewards from Allah (S.W.T).
 13. i) It promotes harmony.
 ii) It discourages dishonesty and falsehood.
 14. i) It causes high rate of divorce among married couples.
 ii) It may harm his health.
 15. When a person is high on miraa he/she may not be able to think properly hence cannot pray.
 16. It safeguards one from fornication and adultery.

PRE-TECH

1. Safety threats in a kitchen:
 a) Slips and falls due to wet floors.
 b) Burns from hot surfaces or liquids.
 2. Hazards in the classroom or workspace:
 a) Tripping over loose cables.
 b) Poorly maintained equipment.
 3. Matching professionals with dressing code:
 Nurse: **Face mask**
 Motorcycle taxi rider: **Helmet**
 Construction worker: **Overall**
 4. Fire extinguisher
 5. Fire fighting methods enables quick and effective response to fires, reducing potential damage and injuries.
 6. Potential safety risks for Jane: Slipping on the wet floor, leading to falls and injuries.
 7. Composite material shown in the picture: Brick.
 8. Matching items with materials:
Tyre - Rubber.
Shoes - Leather.
Jerrycan - Plastic.
 9. Construction of 45°







BUSINESS STUDIES

10. It is something that makes a business person to achieve his or her goals.
 11. a) Bribery.
 b) Piracy.
 c) Fraud.
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Hard disk	
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CREATIVE ARTS

PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND SPORT

1. 5 players.
2. Bounce pass.
3. - Shoulder shrug technique.
- Run through finishing technique.
- The drop finish technique.
4. - Should be in the right sports attire.
- Ensure you do warm up and cool downs.

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Marking – is a defensive tactic aims on preventing the member of the opposing team from taking control of the ball.
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- 10.
11. Hue, intensity and value.
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- Location of market.
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FRENCH

Answers (les réponses)

Grammaire un

1. Timothy
2. Mwangi, mari
3. Quarante cinq, Kenyan
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6. Norah, quatorze, Damaris, dix
7. Intelligente
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Grammaire deux.

Any logical sentences

Grammaire trois

Make the grammar, vocabulary used and any part of speech used e.g (les adjectifs et les verbes)

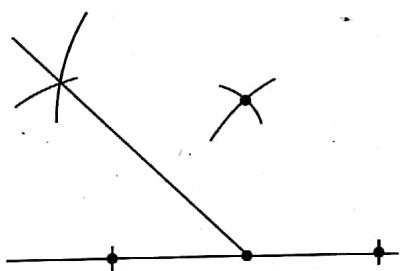
- (iii) He was promised many descendants.
- (iv) He was promised blessings.
- 17. He asked him to sacrifice his only son Isaac.
- 18. Obedience.
- 19. (i) Love.
(ii) Kindness.
(iii) Humility.
- 20. He was taken up to heaven alive.
- 21. He had faith in God.
- 22. (i) He moved from his home country to unknown place.
(ii) He accepted to sacrifice his only son.
- 23. (i) Love.
(ii) Faith.

I.R.E.

- 1. i) The prophet encouraged those who had memorized to teach others.
ii) The prophet used to recite the Qur'an loudly during prayers.
- 2. i) The whole Qur'an was recited in the entire month of the Qur'an.
ii) The swahabas applied the teachings of the Qur'an in their daily administration.
- 3. i) Qur'an has been translated in many languages.
ii) Qur'an has been preserved Audio-visual electronic equipment e.g DVD'S and flash disks.
- 4. Abubakar Assidiq (R.A).
- 5. The performance of the Taraweh prayers.
- 6. i) **Ayat:** This is the shortest division of the Qur'an which means a phrase or a sentence.
ii) **Surahs:** This is the arrangement of the Qur'anic text into specific verses.
- 7. i) Al-Baqarah.
ii) Al-Imran.
iii) Al-Maida.
iv) At-Tawba.
- 8. i) They use strong warnings and frequent oaths.
ii) They call people to Islam.
- 9. We should be grateful to Allah because it is for our own good.
- 10. i) The poor.
ii) The debtors.
iii) The debt collectors.
- 11. i) Menstruation (haidh) for women.
ii) If one is sick.
- 12. i) To please Allah (S.W.T).
ii) To get rewards from Allah (S.W.T).
- 13. i) It promotes harmony.
ii) It discourages dishonesty and falsehood.
- 14. i) It causes high rate of divorce among married couples.
ii) It may harm his health.
- 15. When a person is high on miraa he/she may not be able to think properly hence cannot pray.
- 16. It safeguards one from fornication and adultery.

PRE-TECH

- 1. Safety threats in a kitchen:
 - a) Slips and falls due to wet floors.
 - b) Burns from hot surfaces or liquids.
- 2. Hazards in the classroom or workspace:
 - a) Tripping over loose cables.
 - b) Poorly maintained equipment.
- 3. Matching professionals with dressing code:
Nurse: **Face mask**
Motorcycle taxi rider: **Helmet**
Construction worker: **Overall**
- 4. Fire extinguisher
- 5. Fire fighting methods enables quick and effective response to fires, reducing potential damage and injuries.
- 6. Potential safety risks for Jane: Slipping on the wet floor, leading to falls and injuries.
- 7. Composite material shown in the picture: Brick.
- 8. Matching items with materials:
Tyre - Rubber.
Shoes - Leather.
Jerrycan - Plastic.
- 9. Construction of 45°







BUSINESS STUDIES

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