**NAME………………………………………..ADM NO…………………….**

**CLASS………………………………………..DATE………………………….**

**TIME: 2HRS 30 MINS**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT -311/1**

**FORM THREE TERM 3 2023**

**JOINT EXAMINATION**

**Instructions**

1. *Write your name and admission number in the spaces provided above*
2. *Write your name, ADM no, class and date of the examination in the spaces provided above.*
3. *Check if all the pages are printed*
4. *Answer all the questions on the spaces provided.*
5. *Answer all the questions in English.*

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QUESTION** | **1-17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **24** | **25** | **TOTAL** |
| **SCORE** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A (25MARKS)**

Answer ALL questions in section A

1. Name any ***one*** branch of History (1mk)
2. Define genetics (1mk)
3. Give ***one*** Southern Cushitic speakers that migrated into Kenya during the Pre-colonial period (1mk)
4. Identify ***two*** ways through which one can become a Kenyan citizen (2mks)
5. State ***one*** way in which National Integration is important (1mk)
6. List ***one*** community in East Africa that participated in long distance trade in the 19th Century (1mk)
7. Name ONE sources of information on the East African coast up to 7th century (1mk)
8. Highlight ***two*** factors for the growth of the coastal city states (2mks)
9. Identify ***two*** types of democracy (2mks)
10. Mention any ***two*** Rights of an arrested person (2mks)
11. Identify ***two*** methods used by the British to establish colonial rule in Kenya (2mks)
12. Give ***two*** functions of the Oloibon among the Maasai during the pre-colonial period (2mks)
13. Identify ***one*** treaty that was signed between the British and the Germany in the scramble and partition of East Africa (1mk)
14. State ***one*** economic reason why the British colonized Kenya in the 19th Century (1mk)
15. State ***two*** main crops that were cultivated by the white settlers during the colonial period in Kenya (2mks)
16. Highlight ***two*** terms of the Devonshire white paper of 1923 (2mks)
17. Identify the leader who stepped down as the president of Kenya African Union for Jomo Kenyatta (1mk)

**SECTION B (45MARKS)**

Answer any ***three*** questions each questions carries 15marks

1. a) Mention ***five*** Eastern Bantu communities which settled in Kenya during the pre-colonial period (5mks)

b) Describe the economic organization of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period (10mks)

1. a) State ***five*** characteristics of the coastal city states after 1500AD (5mks)

b) Explain ***five*** effects of missionary work on Africans in Kenya (10mks)

1. a) Identify ***five*** problems experienced by the imperial British East African Company to establish colonial rule in Kenya (5mks)

b) Discuss ***five*** results of the Nandi resistance against the British occupation in Kenya (10mks)

1. a) Highlight ***five*** problems encountered by the railway builders during the construction of the Kenya-Uganda railway (5mks)

b) Explain ***five*** problems faced by MauMau fighters during the struggle for independence in Kenya (10mks)

**SECTION C (30MARKS)**

Answer any ***three*** questions

1. a) State ***three*** values of a good citizen (3mks)

b) Explain ***six*** factors which promote National Unity in Kenya (12mks)

1. a) Mention any ***three*** characteristics of a good constitution (3mks)

b) Discuss ***six*** peaceful methods of conflict resolution (12mks)

1. a) Name the ***three*** arms of the National Government in Kenya (3mks)

b) Explain ***six*** functions of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission (IEBC) (12mks)