**NAME………………………………………..ADM NO…………………….**

**CLASS………………………………………..DATE………………………….**

**TIME: 2HRS 30 MINS**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**FORM TWO TERM 3 NOVEMBER, 2023**

**JOINT EXAMINATION**

**Instructions**

1. *Write your name and admission number in the spaces provided above*
2. *Write your name, ADM no, class and date of the examination in the spaces provided above.*
3. *Check if all the pages are printed*
4. *Answer all the questions on the spaces provided.*
5. *Answer all the questions in English.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QUESTION** | **1-17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **24** | **25** | **TOTAL** |
| **SCORE** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. Define the term history. 1mark

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. List two forms of government. 2marks

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Identify two dating methods used by archaeologists. 2marks

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Identify any two categories of sources of information in history. 2marks

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Give two species of Australopithecus. 2marks

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Identify the hominid associated with the middle stone age. 1mark

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Name one shelter place of early man. 1mark

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Identify two sites where rock paintings have been found in Africa. 2marks

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Name two animals which were domesticated by the people of Mesopotamia. 2marks

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Name one crop that was grown in the Nile valley by 700 BC. 1mark

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………............

1. Name one earliest inhabitants of Kenya. 1mark

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Identify two methods of trade. 2marks

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Name one trade item from Europe during the Trans-Atlantic trade. 1 mark

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………........................

1. Identify one early form of communication. 1mark

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Name one form of modern telecommunication. 1mark

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Identify one early metals used in Africa. 1mark

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Name one ancient urban centre in Europe. 1mark

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. (a) State five economic activities of the Maasai during the precolonial period. 5marks

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

(b)Explain five effects of the migration and settlement of the Bantu communities in Kenya 10mark

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. (a)State five problems facing Johannesburg. 5marks

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

(b)Explain five effects of Agrarian and Industrial development on urbanization. 10marks

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. (a)State three effects of the wheel in Mesopotamia. 3marks

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

(b) Explain six positive effects of modern means of communication. 12 marks

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. (a) State three factors that facilitated the spread of iron-working in Africa. 3marks

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

(b)Explain six factors that led to industrial revolution in Japan. 12marks

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Describe the social organization of the Abagusii during the precolonial period. 10marks

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. State five advantages of a written constitution. 5marks

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Explain five factors that promote national unity in Kenya. 10marks ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………
2. State five values of good citizenship. 5marks

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………