**FORM THREE ET2 2024 MS**

**C.R.E**

**Paper 1**

**MARKING SCHEME**

***1. (a) Origin of sins –Gen .3,4:6-9,11***

 (i) Obedience to the will of God.

 (ii) Temptation by satan

 (iii) Desire for worldly glory / materialism

 (iv) Human weakness / violence / drunkenness

 (v) Jealously / Rivalry – Cain

 (vi) Lust

 (vii) Anger – Cain

 (viii) Lack of self control uncontrolled desires.

 (ix) Pride – Tower of Barbell.

 (x) Free will ***(5x2=10mks)***

 ***(b) Similarities in genesis 1 and 2***

 (i) In both, God acknowledged as the creator

 (ii) In both God created the living and the non-living things.

 (iii) In both human share in the life of God.

 (iv) Marriage is ordained by God in both accounts.

 (v) Human beings are special creators in both accounts.

 (vi) In both God gave man responsibility and privileges.

 (vii) In both God is self – existent.

 (viii) In both human beings are superior to the rest of the creation.

 (ix) In both human beings are created male and female. ***(5x1=5mks)***

 ***(c) How human beings fail to carry out responsibilities given to them by God.***

 (i) By deciding to remain unmarried.

 (ii) By not worshipping him / observing the Sabbath / resting.

 (iii) Not guarding the land from erosion

 (iv) Failing to conserve the environment e.g keeping it clean.

 (v) Through deforestation / cutting vegetation / not planting trees.

 (vi) Mining an excavation leading to open ground.

 (vii) Prevailing pregnancy by taking contraceptives / not procreating.

 (viii) Murder / capital punishment.

 (ix) Pollution of the environment.

 (x) Through abortion

 (xi) Through sexual immorality e.g Homo sexuality, lesbianism etc. (5x1=5mks)

***2. (a) Reasons why God created Abraham***

 (i) To be a founder of God’s great nation

 (ii) Salvation to all mankind was God’s plan through Abraham.

 (iii) God wanted to teach people the meaning of faith.

 (iv) Wanted to separate him from idol worship

 (v) To make a holy nation through him.

 (vi) To make a covenant with him.

 (vii) To give him & his descendants the promised land.

 (viii) To bless Abraham and make him a source of blessing to all.

 (ix) God wanted to reveal himself to Abraham. ***(8x1=8mks)***

 ***(b) Incidents in which Abraham’s faith was tested by God at Mt.Morian***.

 (i) God told Abraham to sacrifice his only son at Mt.Morian.

 (ii) He set off for the journey and on the third day he saw the place at a distance.

(iii) He told his servants to remain there as he continued to the place with Isaac.

(iv) He made Isaac to carry firewood as he carried the knife and firewood for sacrifice.

 (v) Isaac asked his father where the sacrifices lamp was.

 (vi) Abraham said God will provide one

 (vii) On reaching the place Abraham built an alter & placed the wood on it.

 (viii) He tied Isaac and placed him on the alter.

 (ix) He was ready to kill him but the angel of told him not to injure his son.

 (x) Abraham looked aside & saw a ram caught in the bush by its horns.

 (xi) Abraham took the ram and offered it as a burnt offering to God.

 (xii) Then God called Abraham & gave him several promises.

 ***(c) Reasons why some Christians doubt their faith in God.***

 (i) Due to the influence of science and technology.

 (ii) The miracles which showed God’s mighty works are rare today.

 (iii) Their request are not assured easily

 (iv) They are faced with many problems

 (v) Some religious leaders show poor scamples / are poor role model discouraging others.

 (vi) Strong influence from traditional African beliefs.

 (vii) When they see the wicked proper.

***3. (a) Reasons why Samuel was against kingship in Israel.***

 (i) It was against the theocratic rule of God

 (ii) It was going to be a dictatorial rule

 (iii) It would promote forced labour

 (iv) Their land would be grabbed by the king

 (v) They would lose their identity as a covenant people.

 (vi) In the hereditary system it would be hard to replace oppressive rulers.

 (vii) Their daughter would be loved at the palace.

 (viii) Their people would be heavily taxed. ***\(5x1=5mks)***

 ***(b) How are temple promoted the worship of God.***

 (i) It honored the priests who presided over the worship of God.

 (ii) It was the only place where sacrifices could be offered.

 (iii) All the religious offences could be tried at the temple courts.

 (iv) It was a centre for learning the mosaic law.

 (v) The animals for sacrifice were sold in the temple.

 (vi) Major religious occasions were conducted in the temple. ***(4x2=8mks)***

 ***(c) The challenges church leaders face.***

 (i) Rejection by people.

 (ii) Struggle for leadership in church.

 (iii) Inadequate funds to do their work

 (iv) The authorities may deny them permission to do work.

 (v) Strong influence from traditional African culture.

 (vi) How to harmonize science and spiritual issues.

 (vii) Some lack enough training

 (viii) Many people don’t go to church

 (ix) Competition for converts

 (x) Hypocrisy among leaders. ***(7x1=7mks)***

***4. (a) Methods used by old testament prophets to pass on their message.***

 (i) Through sermons / public speeches

 (ii) By performing miracles

 (iii) Through symbolic actions / demonstrations.

 (iv) Using personal experiences / family life situation

 (v) Writing letters to their audience

 (vi) Through songs

 (vii) Through dialogue with the audience ***(5x1=5mks)***

 ***(b) Punishments prophesised by Amos to other nations other than Isreal & Judah***

 (i) Damascus

Punishment could be by fire also be taken into exile.

 (ii) Gaza

 - To destroy them by fire hence they could all perish and die.

 (iii) Tyre

 - God would send fire to destroy them

 (iv) Edom

 - Was going to be destroyed by fire

 (v) Amon

 - God could destroy them by sending fire and exile all, a king and his princess.

 (vi) Moab

 - Would be destroyed by Devine fire.

 ***(c) Explain the relevance of Amos’ teachings on hypocritical religion to Christians today. (7mks)***

1. Christians should avoid insincere, worship they should not be injustice, corrupt & oppressive.
2. Christians should not show off when giving tithes and offering to avoid emptiness in offerings.
3. They should go to holy places not to satisfy their own desires but pleasing God.
4. Christians should not practice syncretism.
5. Christians should worship only one God not idols.
6. The Christians way of worship should be directly related to their way of life.
7. Christians should live according to Jesus teachings.
8. The need for humility in worship they should know that God is able to read peoples hearts.

***5. (a) Call of prophet Jeremiah***

 (i) Jeremiah was called on 627 BC in the 13th yr of Josiah’s reign.

 (ii) Jeremiah was reluctant to accept the call claiming he was too young to speak but

God assured him his protection.

 (iii) God told him that he will give him words to speak.

 (iv) God told him that he had appointed him as a messenger of God before his birth.

(v) God touched his lips to assure him that what he will speak will come from God.

(vi) Jeremiah was then sent to the kingdom of Judah to proclaim the message of

judgment.

(vii) Jeremiah was also shown two visions a vision of rod of an almond tree and boiling

pot.

1. He was them commissioned to speak against political, religions leaders and the

ordinary people of Israel. ***(5x1=5mks)***

 ***(b) Content of the letter Jeremiah wrote to exiles.***

 (i) Were encouraged to build houses & settle down

 (ii) Plant gardens & eat from them

 (iii) To marry, have children & increase in number

 (iv) Told them to pray for the welfare & peace of the city they were living them.

 (v) Get wives for their sons & have their daughters married.

 (vi) He cautioned them not to listen to false prophets who preached falsehood.

 (vii) He told them that their fortunes would be restored & they would return to their

land after 70yrs of judgment was over. ***(8x1= 8mks)***

 ***(c) How Jeremiah’s teaching on the new covenant gives hope to Christians today.***

 (i) Their sins would be forgiven

 (ii) The covenant will last forever

 (iii) Peace would be prevail in the new covenant

 (iv) A new community would be established

 (v) A righteous king will rule in the new covenant

 (vi) Justice and righteousness would prevail.

 (v) Through the new covenant they are reconciles with God.

 (vi) Through the new covenant Christians will have a personal knowledge of God.

 (vii) Individual judgment & responsibility for one’s action.

***6. (a) Occasion when seers were consulted in T.A.C***

 (i) During sickness and death occurred frequently

 (ii) When disasters / calamity / epidemic occurred

 (iii) During marriage ceremonies to bless the couples.

 (iv) Before embarking on war / raid

 (v) Before initiation

 (vi) During pregnancy

 (vii) Serious dispute / state of dilemma. ***(6x1=6mks)***

 ***(b) How people help the bereaved in ATS.***

 (i) Visited and stayed with them / kept them company.

 (ii) Consoled them through songs, dances, prayers.

 (iii) Gave them food and material needs

 (iv) Performed duties e.g cooking, cleaning etc.

 (v) Prepared graves / digging

 (vi) Informed friends and relatives about the death.

 (vii) Made eulogy

 (viii) Participated in initial ceremonies performed by bereaved families e.g slaughtering /

eating etc. ***(7x1=7mks)***

 ***(c) Identify seven changes that have taken place in initiation rites today. (7mks)***

1. The rites are less elaborate.
2. Some initiation rites have been abandoned e.g. removal of teeth.
3. Times for initiation have been shifted due to formal schooling.
4. The age for initiation has been shifted from adolescent to young children.
5. Many prefer to go to hospital for circumcision.
6. It is carried out at family level not command in most cases.
7. Female circumcision has been outlawed.
8. Some communities have adopted initiation rites from others.

 7x1=7mrks