**ELDORET DIOCESE EXAM 2021**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT EXAM PAPER ONE 311/1.**

***SECTION A (25 MARKS)***

***(Answer all questions in this section)***

1. Define the **legitimacy** as a characteristic of government.

(1mark)

1. Identify **two** examples of highland Bantu in Kenya.

(2marks)

1. Give the name of the god worshipped by the Abagusii during the pre-colonial period. (1mark)
2. State **two** political functions of the orkoiyot among the Nandi during the 19th Century. (2marks)
3. Identify **one** treaty that was signed to end slave trade along the East Africa Coast during the time of Seyyid Said. (1mark)
4. Give **one** limitation to the right to start a family in Kenya. (1mark)
5. Identify **one** way in which the presidency promotes National Unity

(1mark)

1. State **two** factors that determine the form of constitution to be adopted in a country. (2marks)
2. Identify **one main** aspect of democracy. (1mark)
3. Name the treaty that marked the end of scramble and partition of East Africa. (1mark)
4. Give **two** reasons why Africans were not allowed to grow coffee until 1937. (2mark)
5. Identify **two** roles played by Kenya Africa Democratic Union KADU in the struggle for independence. (2marks)
6. Who is regarded as the father of trade union in Kenya?

(1mark)

1. Outline the composition of the National Security Council.

(2mark)

1. Identify **one** source of the Nyayo philosophy. (1mark)
2. Give **two** conditions that can make a county governor be removed from office under the Kenyan constitution 2010.

(2marks)

1. Identify **two** types of funds established by the constitution of kenya. (2marks)

***SECTION B (45 MARKS)***

***(Answer any three questions in this section)***

1. a) State **five** factors that led to migration of the plain Nilotes into Kenya. (5marks)

b) Explain **five** effects of the Bantu migration into Kenya.

(10marks)

1. a) State **five** factors which influenced the Akamba to participate in long distance trade. (5marks)

b) Explain **five** factors which promoted the development of the Indian Ocean trade. (10marks)

20. a) Outline the **terms** of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923.

(5marks)

b) Explain **five** problems experienced by the white settlers in

in Kenya. (10 marks)

21 a) Give **five** factors that facilitated industrial development in Kenya since the colonial period. (5marks)

b) Explain **five** ways through which the government has encouraged the preservation of African culture since independence. (10marks)

***SECTION C (30MARKS)***

***(ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION)***

22. a) State **three** symbols of National Unity in Kenya. (3marks)

b) Explain **six** importance of National Integration. (12marks)

23. a) State **three** characteristics of a good constitution. (3marks)

b) Describe the features of the Constitution of Kenya at independence. (12marks

24. a) Name the branches of the National Security Organs in Kenya.

(3marks)

b) Explain **six** functions of the correctional services in Kenya.

(12marks)