FORM 4

311/1 NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT CLASS: \_\_\_\_\_\_ ADM. NO: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

PAPER 2

END TERM 1 2023

CHOGORIA - MURUGI

**FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Section  | A |  B |  C | **Total**  |
| Questions  | 1 - 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |  |
| Marks awarded  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TIME: 2½ hours

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

**Paper 2**

**Instructions to Candidates**

* 1. *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
	2. *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***
	3. *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*
	4. ***This paper consists of three printed pages***
	5. ***Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing***
	6. ***Candidates should answer the questions in English***

**SECTION A 25 MARKS**

**ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS.**

1. Give the realationship between history and government 1 mk
2. Identify two types of manuscripts which is likely to contain information on history and government. 2 mks
3. Give one reason why Homo habilis was refered to as “able” man 1 mk
4. Name two sources of information on the creation theory 2 mks
5. Identify two types of regional trade (2 mks)
6. Give the main form of transport that was used in trans-saharan trade (1 mk)
7. State two characteristics of the macadamized roads in the 19th century (2 mks)
8. Identify one form of picture writing during the early civilizations (1 mk)
9. Give two factors which should be considered when sending a message (2 mks)
10. Give two inventions that improved textile manufacturing industry in Britain in 18th century 2 mks
11. Name two metals that were used as currency in pre-colonial Africa (2 mks)
12. State two similarities between the Buganda and Ndebele systems of government in the 19th century (2 mks)
13. Give one reason why the shona supported the british during the Ndebele resistance of 1893 (1 mk)
14. Name one treaty signed between lobengula and British during the process of colonization of Suth Africa during 19th century (1 mk)
15. Name the country that was blamed for the outbreak of the first world war ( 1 mk)
16. Give one political cause of the first world war (1 mk)
17. Give the main cause of the cold war (1 mk)

SECTION B 45 MARKS

*Answer any three questions*

 18. ( a) State five stages of evolution of man. (5 marks)

(b) Describe the culture of man during the late Stone Age. (10 marks)

 19 . (a) State three disadvantages of using coal as a source of energy. (3 marks)

 (b) Explain six effects of scientific inventions on industry. (12 marks)

 20. a) State five methods used by the British to acquire colonies in Africa. (5 marks)

(b) Explain five effects of the partition of Africa. (10 marks)

 21.( a) Identify five causes for the rise of African nationalism. (5 marks)

 b) Discuss five Problems that faced FRELIMO in the war against Portuguese in Mozambique. (10 marks)

SECTION C 30 MARKS.

*Answer any two questions.*

 22. (a) Give three parts into which the Asante kingdom was divided (3 marks)

 (b) Explain six aspects of the political organization of Shona kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (12 marks)

 23 (a) State three functions of Emirs during the British administration in Nigeria 3 mks

1. Explain six reasons why indirect rule policy failed in southern Nigeria (12 mks)

 24. (a) Name any three treaties that formed the Treaty of Versailles.(3 marks)

 (b) Explain six reasons why the League of Nations failed to preserve world Peace and security (12 marks)