**NAME………………………………………………………………………………….**

**INDEX NO…………………………….SCHOOL………………………..**

**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 1**

**2021/2022**

**PAVEMENT FORM 4 TRIAL 2 EXAMINATION 2021/2022**

**Kenya certificate of secondary education (K.C.S.E)**

***INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE***

* This paper consists of three sections A, **B** and **C**.
* Answer **ALL** the questions in section A, three questions from Section B and two questions from section **C**.
* Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
* Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated

 and that no questions are missing.

**SECTION-25 MARKS**

1. Give two unwritten sources of information on History and Government. **(2 marks)**
2. What was the main reason for the migration of the Eastern Bantu from Shugwaya during

 Pre-colonial period. **(1 mark)**

1. State one political functions of the council of elders among the Agikuyu in the 19thC.

 **(1mark)**

1. State two reasons why Seyyid Said transferred his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar.**(2marks)**
2. Identify the two main items of trade from the interior during the long distance trade.**(2marks)**
3. State two function of the African welfare organizations in urban during the colonial period **(2marks)**
4. Give two reasons that can make a registerd person to lose citizenship in Kenya. **(2marks)**
5. Two practices that may interfere with national unity in Kenya. **(2marks)**
6. Give one factor that led to the growth of Nairobi as a modern urban centre. **(1mark)**
7. Give any characteristic of a good constitution. **(1mark)** 11. Identify two types of democracy **(2marks**
8. State one contributions of parastals to the economic development of Kenya **.(1mark)**
9. Who is the head of the national police services. **(1mark)**
10. Give the main reason why poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period.

 **(1mark)**

1. Give one way through which white settlers acquired land during the colonial period.

 **(1marks)**

 16. Identify two types of land holdings in Kenya **(2marks)**

17. State one way in which the rule of law is upheld in Kenya. **(1mark)**

**SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions**

18. (a) Give five reasons for the migration of the Mijikenda from Shungwaya during the pre-colonial

 period. **(5 marks)**

 (b) Explain five social effects of the migration and settlement of the Mijikenda in their present

 homeland. **(10 marks)**

19. (a) State five characteristics of early Coastal city states. **(5marks)**

 (b) Explain five factors that led to the decline of the Portuguese rule along the Kenyan Coast. **(10marks)**

20. **a) Give 3 reasons why African were put in reserves during the colonial period (3marks)**

 **b) Explain six problems faced by African workers for the European settlement during the colonial**

 **period. (12marks)**

21. (a) State five griencies that the Asians presented to the Duke of Devonshire in 1923. **(5mark)**

 (b) Explain five effects of the Devonshire white paper of 1923. **(10marks**)

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

 **Answer any Two questions in this section**

22. (a) What five situations can make registered voter to be denied the right to vote in Kenya?

 **(5marks)**

 (b) Explain the rights to an accused person during trial in a court of Law in Kenya. **(10marks)**

23. (a) Identify five categories of persons whose personal liberty is limited. **(5marks)**

 (b) Explain five civil responsibilities of the Kenyan citizen. **(10marks)**

24. (a)Outline three occasions when the president attends parliament. **(3marks)**

 (b)Explain how parliamentary supremacy is practiced in Kenya. **(12marks)**