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FORM 4 ENTRANCE EXAMS 2023

**NAME: …………………………………………………………………………………………..**

**SCHOOL…………………………………………………………………………………………**

**ADM NO…………………………CLASS……………………………………………………..**

**INDEX NUMBER ……………………………………………………………………………..**

**CANDIDATES SIGNATURE -------------------------DATE-------------------------------**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE**

* This paper consists of **three sections A, B,** and **C.**
* Answer **all** questions in **section A**, **three** in **section B** and **two** in **section C**.
* All answers must be written in the answer booklet provided

**FOR EXAMINERS’ USE ONLY**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** | **SECTION A** | **SECTION**  **B** | | | | **SECTION**  **C** | | | **TOTAL** |
| **QUESTIONS** | **1-17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **24** |  |
| **SCORE** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A ( 25 MARKS)**

**Answer ALL questions in this section**

1. Identify **two** chemical methods of dating fossils (2 marks)

2. State **two** features of a government. (2 marks)

3. Name **one** source of information on the creation theory. (1 mark)

4. Give **two** symbols of authority in pre-colonial Buganda Kingdom. (2 marks)

5. Name **two** participants of the Trans-Saharan trade apart from the Tuaregs. (2 marks)

6. Apart from scrolls, give one other material on which messages were written in

ancient times. (1 mark)

7. Give **two** political effects of the Industrial Revolution in Europe. (2 marks)

8. Give **one** importance of the Odwira Festival in the ancient Kingdom of Asante. (1 mark)

9. Give **two** factors that determine the form of a constitution. (2 marks)

10. Mention **one** social factor that led to the African resistance during the

colonial period. (1 mark)

11. State **one** undiplomatic method used by the Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa. (1 mark)

12. Name the underground movement established by African National Congress to fight against apartheid system in South Africa. (1 mark)

13. State **two** functions of emirs in Northern Nigeria. (2 marks)

14. State the main reason why U.S.A. took a neutral stand at first during the

First World War. (1 mark)

15. State the immediate incident that sparked off the Second World War (1 mark)

16. What is Veto power as adopted by United Nations Security Council? (1 mark)

17. Name **one** two political parties that fought for independence in Ghana (1 mark)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS**)

***Answer ANY THREE questions in this section***

18. (a) Identify **five** factors that facilitated early agriculture in Mesopotamia. (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** causes of food shortage in Africa today . (10 marks)

19 . (a) State **three** disadvantages of using coal as a source of energy. (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** effects of scientific inventions on industry. (12 marks)

20. (a) State **three** factors that enabled Europeans to colonize Africa in the 19th Century.

(3 marks)

(b) Explain ***six political effects*** of partitioning Africa. (12 marks)

21. (a) State ***five conditions*** that one had to fulfill in order to be fully assimilated

in Senegal. (5 marks)

(b) Explain ***the effects*** of British Direct rule in Zimbabwe. (10 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

***Answer ANY TWO questions in this section***

22. (a) Give ***three parts*** into which the Asante kingdom was divided into (3 marks)

(b) Explain ***six aspects*** of the political organization of Shona kingdom during the

pre-colonial period. (12 marks)

23. (a) Name any ***three treaties*** that formed the Treaty of Versailles. (3 marks)

b) Explain ***six reasons*** why the League of Nations failed to preserve world Peace and security (12 marks)

24 (a) Identify any ***three Pan- Africanists*** from Africa. (3 marks)

(b) Explain ***six achievements*** of Pan-Africanism. (12 marks)