Name:…………………………………………….Index No. ……………………………Class:………….

Adm No: …………………..… Date: ……………………………….

Candidate’s Signature…………………….

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 2

APRIL 2023

TIME – 2 ½ HOURS

**ARISE AND SHINE TRIAL 1 EXAMINATION**

**FORM FOUR END OF TERM ONE EXAM INATION 2023**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE)**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. This paper consists of three sections A, B, C.
2. Answer all questions in section A. THREE questions from section B and TWO questions from section C.
3. Answers to all the questions MUST be written in the answer booklet provided.
4. Candidate should answer the questions in English

FOR EXAMINER’S USE ONLY

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION A**  | **SECTION B** | **SECTION C** | TOTAL |
| 1-17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. Define the term monarchical government’ (1 mark)
2. Mention any two characteristics of Dryopithecus. (2 marks)
3. Give the major invention of the middle Stone Age Period. (1 mark)
4. Give the main item of trade from North Africa during the Trans-Saharan trade. (1 mark)
5. State the main reason why Agriculture developed in Egypt. (1 mark)
6. Mention two urban centres that emerged as a result of early Agriculture in Mesopotamia. (2 marks)
7. State one advantage of using solar as a source of energy. (1 mark)
8. List two factors for the growth of Meroe. (2 marks)
9. Give one function of the Emirs during the British indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. (1 mark)
10. Name two titles used to refer to the Swahili officials in the administration of German in Tanganyika.

(2 marks)

11. Identify two characteristics of the French policy of assimilation. (2 marks)

12. Mention one type of spirit in the Shona kingdom in the 19th century. (1 mark)

13. Give two duties of Lukiiko in the Buganda kingdom. (2 marks)

14. Give two Nations which belonged to the Triple Entente during the First World War. (2 marks)

15. State two functions of the international court of justice (ICJ) as an organ of the League of Nations.

 (2 marks)

16. Identify the immediate cause of the First World War. (1 mark)

17. Name the European power that colonized the Democratic Republic of Congo. (1 mark)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

18 a). Give three stages in the evolution of man before Homo erectus.

b). Describe six ways in which the discovery of fire by early man improved his way of life.

 (12 marks)

19. a). Give three disadvantages of mobile phones. (3 marks)

 b). Discuss positive impact of Telecommunication. (12 marks)

20. a). Outline five methods which were used by Europeans to acquire Colonies in African (5 marks)

 b). Explain five reasons why Africans were defeated during the majimaji rebellion. (10 marks)

21. a). Outline five grievances by Africans against apartheid in South Africans. (5 marks)

 b). Explain five challenges faced by African nationalist in their struggle for majority rule in South

 Africa. (10 marks)

**SECTION C: 30 MARKS**

**ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.**

22. a). Name three communes that were established by French in Senegal during the colonial period.

 (3 marks)

 b). Describe the structure of British colonial administration in Northern African. (12 marks)

23. a). What were the causes of the First World War. (5 marks)

 b). Explain five reasons why Allied Powers won the world war one (WWI) (10 marks)

24. a). Name three permanent members of the United Nations Security Council. (3 marks)

 b). Explain six ways in which the United Nations provides humanitarian assistance. (12 marks)