**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Adm. No\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Index No: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ School: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Candidate’s Sign\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 1**

**March/April - 2023.**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**ARISE AND SHINE TRIAL EXAMINATION**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)**

**Instructions to Candidates:**

1. This paper consists of THREE sections A, B and C.
2. Answer **ALL** questions in section A, **three** questions in section B and **two** questions from section C.
3. Answers to all questions MUST be written in the ruled papers provided.
4. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**For Examiner’s Use Only**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** | **QUESTIONS**  | **MAX.** | **SCORED** |
| AB | 1 – 1718192021 | 2515151515 |  |
| C | 222324 | 151515 |  |
| TOTAL  | 100 |  |

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer All the Questions in This Section***

1. Give **two** ways in which archeologists identify a pre-historic site. (2 marks)
2. State the **main** natural factor that caused the Abagusii to migrate from Mount Elgon region to their present homeland. (1 mark)
3. State the **main** factor that contributed to the growth of the city states along the Kenyan Coast before 1500AD. (1 mark)
4. Give **one** way in which the translation of the Bible into vernacular languages facilitated the spread of Christianity in Kenya. (1 mark)
5. Give **one** economic responsibility of a Kenyan citizen. (1 mark)
6. Identify **one** economic factor that promotes national unity in Kenya. (1 mark)
7. Identify **one** way in which elders resolve conflicts in the community. (1 mark)
8. State **two** similar grievances of the Taita Hills Association and the Ukamba Members Association to the colonial government. (2 marks)
9. Outline **two** ways in which the ex-soldiers of the Second World War contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya. (2 marks)
10. What was the **main** contribution of Prof Wangari Maathai to the development of Kenya? (1 mark)
11. State **two** functions of the Supreme Court in Kenya. (2 marks)
12. Give **two** qualifications that a person must fulfil in order to be allowed to register as a voter in Kenya. (2 marks)
13. State **two** functions of the secretary to the cabinet in Kenya. (2 marks)
14. Name **two** branches of the National Police Service in Kenya. (2 marks)
15. Give **one** reason for the adoption of the Harambe strategy in Kenya after independence. (1 mark)
16. Identify **two** types of land ownership in Kenya.
17. Give the **main** function of the Commission on Revenue Allocation in Kenya. (1 mark)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer Any THREE Questions in this Section***

1. (a) Identify **five** ways in which the Kenyan communities interacted during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)

(b) Describe the social organization of the Nandi during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)

1. (a) Give **five** reasons why Seyyid Said transferred his capita from Muscat to Zanzibar. (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** reasons that led to the decline of the Portuguese rule along the East African Coast. (10 marks)

1. (a) Why did the British use indirect rule in Kenya? (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** reasons as to why the Kenyans were defeated by the British during the Scramble and Partition. (10 marks)

1. (a) Identify **five** challenges faced by the Ugandan railway builders. (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** problems faced by the early political movements in Kenya between

1919 - 1939. (10 marks)

**SECTION C - 30 MARKS**

***Answer Any Two Questions in this Section***

1. (a) Identify **five** factors that limit National Unity. (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** importance of National integration in Kenya. (10 marks)

1. (a) Identify **five** principles of democracy. (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** roles of harambee in nation building in Kenya. (10 marks)

1. (a) State **five** functions of the County Governor in Kenya. (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** challenges facing county government in Kenya. (10 marks)