**NAME…………………………………………………………………ADM NO…………**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER TWO**

**END OF TERM EXAM**

**FORM FOUR**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**SECTION A**

1. Identify one type of early manuscript which is likely to contain information on History and Government. (1mk)
2. State Charles Darwin theory of evolution. (1mk)
3. Identify two ways in which early agriculture spread in Africa. (2mks)
4. Identify the main method of trade in Africa during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
5. Give two main items of the trans-saharan trade. (2mks)
6. Name the centre where freed slaves were settled by the Missionaries in Tanzania. (1mk)
7. State two advantages of using the pipeline over vehicles in transporting oil. (2mks)
8. Give two inventions that revolutionized the textile industry in Britain during the 18thc

C (2mks)

1. Identify two social functions of the ancient city of Athens in Greece. (2mks)
2. Identify two ways which industrial revolution contributed to colonization of Africa by Europeans. (2mks)
3. Identify the main aim of the Berlin conference between 1884 – 1885. (1mk)
4. Outline two reasons why the policy of assimilation was easily applied in the four communes of Senegal. (2mks)
5. Give two political development in south Africa between 1990 – 1994 which led to peaceful introduction of the majority rule in the country. (2mks)
6. Give one reason why the United states of America (USA) did not join the first World war until 1917. (1mk)
7. Name the country that was blamed for the outbreak of 1st world war. 1mk)
8. Identify one economic factor which contributed to the collapse of the East African community in 1917. (1mk)
9. Name one major political party in the United state of America. (1mk)

**SECTION B**

1. (a) State five dis-advantages of hunting as an economic activity of the early man. (5mks)

(b) Describe the culture of early human beings during the new stone age period. (10mks)

1. (a) Give three ways in which water was used in industries during the 18th Century. (3mks)

(b) Explain six effects of scientific inventions on medicine. (12mks)

1. (a) Give three problems which European colonialists faced as they established their rule in Africa in the second half of the 19th Century. (3mks)

(b) Explain six factors that led to the defeat of Samori Toure by the French. (12mks).

1. (a)Highlight three reasons why Ghana attained independence ahead of other African countries. (3mks)

(b)Explain six factors that favored the success of front for the liberation of Mozambique(FRELIMO)nationalists during their struggle for independence in Mozambique. (12mks)

**SECTION C**

22. (a)Give three functions of Lukiiko in the Kingdom of Buganda during the pre-colonial period. (3mks)

(b) Describe the political organization of the Asante kingdom during the eighteen century. (12mks)

23. (a) Give three reasons why the league of Nations failed to maintain world peace. (3mks)

b) Explain six political consequences of the second world war.(12mks)

24. (a) Identify three circumstances that may make the vice president assume presidency in India. (3mks)

(b) Explain six responsibilities of the Federal Government of the United states of America. (12mks)