**NAME:** **ADM NO:** **CLASS:**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**OPENER EXAMINATION TERM 3, 2022**

**FORM FOUR**

**TIME: 2**$\frac{1}{2}$ **HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.**

1. *This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.*
2. *Answer ALL questions in section A, THREE questions in section B and TWO in section C.*
3. *All answers must be written in English and in the spaces provided.*

**SETION A (25 MARKS)**

1. Name the most common form of government in the world today. (1mk)

2. Name the earliest hominid closer to modern man. (1mk)

3. Give two reasons for the development of early agriculture along river valleys. (2mks)

4. Why was the Trans-Atlantic trade referred to as Triangular trade. (1mk)

5. Give two forms of traditional currency used in Africa. (2mks)

6. Identify one disadvantage of using coal as a source of energy during the 19th century. (1mk)

7. Outline two functions of the ancient town of Kilwa. (2mks)

8. State two ways in which the acquisition of firearms enabled the Kingdom of Buganda to expand

 during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)

9. Identify two chartered companies that were used to administer European Colonial Possessions in

 Africa. (2mks)

10. Name the political party that led Ghana to independence from Britain in 1957. (1mk)

11. State one way in which the rise of dictators in Europe contributed to the outbreak of the Second

World War. (1mk)

12. State two advantages of being a member of the Commonwealth organization. (2mks)

13. State two principles of the Arusha Declaration of 1967. (2mks)

14. Name one Parliamentary duty of the Monarch in Britain. (1mk)

15. Who is the head of government in India? (1mk)

16. Give two categories of persons who are disqualified from contesting for a constituency seat in

 Britain. (2mks)

17. Name the first President of USA at Independence. (1mk)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS ONLY FROM THIS SECTION**

18. a) Explain five reasons why Africa is regarded as the Original homeland of mankind. (5mks)

b) Describe the way of life of the early human beings during the Old Stone Age period. (10mks)

19. a) State three factors that contributed to the development of the Trans-Atlantic trade. (3mks)

b) Explain six factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Saharan trade. (12mks)

20. a)List down three terms of the Berlin Conference of 1884-1885 . (3mks)

b)Explain six factors which enabled SamuoriTuore of the Mandika to resist the French Colonization

 between 1882 and 1898. (12mks)

21. a) State three political causes of instability in the Democratic Republic of Congo between 1960 and

 1965. (3mks)

(b) Describe six social developments that have taken place in Tanzania since independence. (12mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ONLY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.**

22. a) State five factors which influenced the British to use indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. (5mks)

(b) Explain five challenges which were experienced in the implementation of assimilation policy in

 Senegal. (10mks)

23.a)State the demands made by Austria to Serbia after the Assasination of the Archduke Franz Ferdinand at

 Sarajevo. (3mks)

(b) Explain six reasons why the central powers were defeated in the First World War. (12mks)

24. a) State five functions of the Prime Minister in Britain. (5mks)

b) Explain five functions of the Judiciary in India. (10mks)

 END