**NAME………………………………………………….ADM NO…………….**

**CLASS………………..**

**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**OPENER EXAMINATION TERM 3, 2022**

**FORM 4**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**Instructions to candidate.**

1. **This paper consist of three sections A,B,and C.**
2. **Answer all questions in section A, Three in section B and Two in section C.**
3. **All answers must be written in English and in the spaces provided.**

**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS THIS SECTION**

1. Name the community in Kenya that belong to the southern Cushites.(1mk)
2. Name two Bantu groups in Kenya which settled in mount Elgon area before migrating to their present homeland. (2mks)
3. Name the original homeland of the River lake Nilots in Kenya.
4. Identify one age grade for elders among the Akamba. (1mk)
5. Give one reason why Seyyid Said moved his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar. (2mks)
6. Give one advantage of a dual citizenship to a Kenyan. (1mk)
7. State the maim duty of the Governor during the British colonial rule in Kenya. (1mk)
8. State two ways in which the bill of rights promotes the interests of the youth in Kenya. (1mk)
9. Name the treaty that marked the colonial spheres of influence in East Africa in 1886. (1mk)
10. Identify the main reason why the local government was established in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)
11. Identify two groups which were involved in the provision of education service in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
12. Give one member of AEMO at its inception in 1957. (1mk)
13. State two functions of the supreme court in Kenya. (2mks)
14. Identify two types of land ownership in Kenya. (2mks)
15. Give two ways in which savings and credit cooperatives societies in Kenya benefit their members. (2mks)
16. State two ways in which the government of Kenya ensures effective utilization of public funds. (2mks)
17. Give the main function of the commission on Revenue Allocation in Kenya.(1mk)

**SECTION B:45 MARKS**

**ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.**

1. (a) Give five reasons that made the highlands Nilots migrate from their original homeland during the precolonial period. (5mks)

(b)Describe the political organization of the Luo during the precolonial period. (1mk)

1. (a) Give three reasons why the Kenya Uganda railway was constructed during the colonial period. (3mks)

(b) Explain six problems encountered during the construction of Kenya Uganda railway. (12 mks)

1. (a) Give five reasons why the government of Kenya adopted the sessional paper no.10 of 1965. (5mks)

(b)Explain five ways in which the Harambee philosophy promoted social development in Kenya since independence. (10mks)

1. (a)Identify three factors that led to the development of multiparty democracy in Kenya in the early 1990s. (3mks)

(b)Explain six contribution of multipartism in promotion of democracy in Kenya. (12mks)

**SECTION C: 30 MARKS**

**ANSWE ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.**

1. (a) Give five situations that can make a registered voter in Kenya be denied the right to vote. (5mks)

(b)Explain five functions of the independence electoral and Boundaries commission of Kenya. (10mk)

1. (a) Identify five requirements in the constitution making process.(5mks)

(b)Describe five features of the independence constitution of Kenya. (10mks)

1. **(a) Identify five stages in the preparation of national budget. (5mks)**

(b) **Explain five reasons on why the government of Kenya prepares the National budget. (10mks)**